

MALS January 2023 – Advanced Beginners Greek exercises

Unit 5 (Luschnig and Mihell, pp. 155-116)

Parse the following, giving the proper form of the article.

1. τυραννίδα
2. γένει
3. ἐλπίδι
4. πόλιν
5. ἀσπίσι
6. ἔθνη
7. βασιλεῖς
8. τυραννίδες
9. ἱερέως
10. Ἑλλάδι
11. κήρυξιν
12. ὄρνιθος

Translate.

1. οὐκ ἔστιν ὑγίεια ἐν τυραννίδι.
2. κήρυκες ἦσαν οἱ ἄγγελοι οἱ τῶν θεῶν καὶ τῶν ἀνδρῶν.
3. ὁ στρατιώτης ἀπέβαλε τὴν ἀσπίδα, οὐ γὰρ χρηστή ἦν.
4. ἤλθομεν τότε ἐξ ἄστεως εἰς θάλατταν.
5. κέρδος ἐστὶ μοι μαθάνειν τοὺς τῶν σοφῶν λόγους.
6. βιβλίον ἀγαθὸν ἐστι κτῆμα εἰς ἀεί.
7. ἡ πόλις ἐστὶν οἱ ἄνδρες καὶ αἱ γυναῖκες καὶ οἱ παῖδες.

8. ἔφη ὁ ποιητὴς τὸ ὕδωρ εἶναι ποταμοῦ σῶμα, καὶ τὸν ἥλιον εἶναι πῦρ ἀθάνατον.

Translate into Greek.

1. The poets say that heralds are the servants of men and gods.
2. The divinities are children of the gods.
3. They bring both good and evil to men and women.
4. The birds wished to become divinities, for they wished to receive gifts.
5. In a tyranny the city is not ruled by an archon.

Unit 6 (pp. 125-126, 129)

Which is the proper adjective form to agree with the following article noun groups?

1. τῷ _____ ἀνδρί a. εὐγένω b. εὐγενῆς c. εὐγενεῖ
2. τὴν _____ ψυχὴν a. θήλειαν b. θῆλυν c. θηλείην
3. τοῖς _____ μαθηταῖς a. ὀξαῖς b. ὀξέσι c. ὀξείαις
4. τὸ _____ δῶρον a. ἠδὺν b. ἠδὺν c. ἠδὺν
5. τῇ _____ ὁδῷ a. παντὶ b. πάσῃ c. πάσῃ
6. τοῦ _____ γένους a. ἀληθοῦς b. ἀληθὲς c. ἀληθοῦ
7. ἡ _____ πόλις a. εὐδαίμων b. εὐδαιμόνη c. εὐδαίμονα
8. τοῦ _____ βασιλέως a. μέγους b. μεγαλέως c. μεγάλου

Translate.

1. βασιλεὺς ὁ μέγας ἦρχε πάντων τῶν βαρβάρων.
2. ταχὺν ἄγγελον ἔπεμψας;
3. ὁ κῆρυξ τὸ ἥμισυ τοῦ λόγου ἤγγειλε καὶ ἀπέθανεν.

4. λίθους ἔβαλλον κατὰ τοῦ τείχους.
5. ὁ ῥήτωρ ὁ ἄδικος πολλὰ καὶ ψευδῆ ἔλεγεν κατὰ τῶν δικαίων πολιτῶν.
6. οὗτος ὁ ἀνὴρ οὕτως κακὸς ἦν ὥστε μὴ ἔχειν φίλους.
7. ἐπειδὴ ταύτην τὴν χώραν ἔλιπον, κατὰ θάλατταν πρὸς τὰς νήσους ἦλθον.
8. ὅτε τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἔλεγε, ἤκουον τὸν πάντα λόγον.
9. οἱ γὰρ δικασταὶ οὐκ ἔκριναν πρὶν τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἔμαθον.
10. οἱ πολῖται ἐβουλεύσαντο πρὶν κρίνειν.
11. ἀπεθάνομεν ἂν, εἰ μὴ οἶδε οἱ ἄνδρες ἦλθον.
12. εἰ εὐδαίμονές ἐστε, εὐδαίμων εἰμί.

Translate into English:

1. If you had left that place, we would not have remained.
2. He is so wicked that he would take away [ἀπάγω] his host's wife.
3. He did not come until his father died.
4. They wished to judge before they knew the truth about this woman.

Unit 7 (pp. 152-153)

Translate these sentences and identify the use of each participle.

1. ὁ γέρων ἦλθεν ἔχων πολλὰ δῶρα.

2. πάρεστιν ἢ γυνὴ ἄγουσα τὸν παῖδα.
3. ὁ ἄρχων ἄρχει τῶν ἀρχομένων.
4. ὁ γὰρ ἱερεὺς ἦλθεν ὡς λυσόμενος τὴν θυγατέρα πολλοῖς χρήμασιν.
5. ἀλλ' ὁ βασιλεὺς ἐθέλων τὴν γυναῖκα ἔχειν, οὐκ ἔλαβε τὰ χρήματα.
6. τὸν λίθον βαλὼν τὸ παιδίον ἔφυγεν.
7. εἶπε πολλὰ ὡς πείσουσα τὸν βασιλέα.
8. ὁ δαίμων τὸν ἄνδρα λέγοντα μεταξὺ ἔπαυσεν.
9. παύσομαι λέγουσα καὶ ἄρξεσθε λέγοντες.
10. τὸν πατέρα μεταξὺ θύοντα ἀπέκτειναν.
11. εἶπον ὅτι ἀπέκτειναν τοῦτον ὡς ἄδικον ὄντα.
12. ξένοι ὄντες ἐρχόμεθα εἰς ταύτην τὴν χώραν.
13. καὶ τῶν στρατιωτῶν εἰρήνην ἄγειν βουλομένων, οὐκ ἐπαύσατο ὁ πόλεμος.
14. ἀπεθάνετε ἂν, τῶν ἀνδρῶν μὴ ἐλθόντων.
15. τῶν παιδῶν ὄντων εὐδαιμόνων, ὁ πατὴρ καὶ ἡ μήτηρ εἰσὶ εὐδαιμόνες.

Translate into Greek.

1. He did not kill his mother without being observed.

2. I happen to be speaking to the citizens about war and peace.
3. Although the poets were present, we listened to the philosophers.
4. I heard that that woman was in Greece.
5. He came to find an honest man.
6. The one who said these things was the father of the poet.

Unit 8 (pp. 160-161, 170-171)

Fill in (pronouns).

1. To whom ταῦτα λέγεις;
2. What εἶπεν;
3. Anyone who ταῦτα λέγει, οὐκ ἀληθὲς λέγει.
4. Whom ἀκούεις;
5. τοὺς ἵππους ἄγουσι some men.
6. οὐκ ἔστιν anyone who οὐ βούλεται ἀγαθὰ ἔχειν.
7. οὐ λέγω anything ἄδικον.
8. ἔστιν anyone who οὐ νομίζει τὴν ψυχὴν εἶναι ἀθάνατον;
9. Who τοὺς λίθους ἔβαλλον;

10. Whose ἐστὶ τόδε τὸ βαρὺ βιβλίον;

11. Why ταῦτα λέγεις;

12. αἱ γυναῖκες το each other ἔγραφον.

Translate.

1. τί ἀκηκόατε; ἀκηκόαμεν μὲν ὡς Σωκράτης παιδεύει ἀνθρώπους· ἴσμεν δὲ τοῦτο οὐκ ὄν ἀληθές.

2. οἶδα ὅ τι πέπονθας.

3. γέγραφεν ὁ ἀνὴρ ἐκεῖνα.

4. μεμαθήκατέ τι; ναί, πολλὰ μεμαθήκαμεν. [ναί yes]

5. ἐκείνη ἡ γυνὴ θεαῖς ἔοικε κάλλος καὶ σοφίαν.

6. τίς ἀνὴρ οὐ μέμφεται τύχην;

7. οὗτος ὁ ἀνὴρ ἀπὸ μητρὸς θεᾶς πέφυκεν.

8. τίνα πέπομφας; πέπομφα γυναῖκά τίνα ὡς τὴν παῖδα διδάξουσαν.

Translate into Greek.

1. Has the wise old man died?

2. I have found what I wanted.

3. You have heard many poets speaking.

4. What do you fear? Whatever I do not know.

5. I have not done these things.