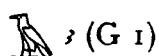


EGYPTIAN GRAMMAR

EGYPTIAN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

The main purpose of this much enlarged Vocabulary is indicated in the Preface to the Second Edition, p. vii. Though some rare words have been included, it has proved impracticable to deal completely even with such well-known texts as the Story of Sinuhe and the Shipwrecked Sailor. In order to economize space the words have been subsumed under their stems so far as appeared justifiable and convenient, and hieroglyphic spellings have been dispensed with when deemed unnecessary. Students should realize that the majority of words can be written in several different ways, and that here only typical variants could be shown. As regards the order in which the words are presented, flexional endings like *-y*, *-w*, *-t* have been disregarded; the Old Kingdom distinction between *s* and *z* is ignored, both being entered under the common head *s*; in choosing between *ḥ* and *ḥ*, *t* and *t*, *d* and *d*, the form more characteristic of, or earlier in, Middle Egyptian has so far as possible dictated the choice. Causatives and reduplicated forms have been entered under the simple stems.

Simultaneously this Vocabulary has to serve as Index to the hieroglyphically written individual words discussed in the Grammar, as well as to the values and uses of the various hieroglyphs enumerated in the Sign-list—these here indicated by letter and number, e.g. W 7. By no means all the words cited in the Sign-list receive references of the kind, the indispensable cases being those where students may desire to know the source of a given writing or the reasons for reading it in the way it has been read. The indexing of the Sign-list has necessitated the inclusion of certain words not belonging to Middle Egyptian, but in all such cases the period to which these belong has been recorded.



(G 1)

s, weak consonant, apt to be replaced by *i* or *y*, § 20, end; final, lost in some vbs., § 279.

s, encl. part. with exclamatory force, § 245.

var. *st* (F 3) moment, attack (of cobra), striking power.

swi (F 40) extend, stretch out; no det. or (be) long; (of heart) old perf., joyful, lit. expanded; *sw* deceased, lit. extended; *sw* det. length; *r swf* entire, § 100, 3; *swt* det. oblations, offerings; *swt-r* () presents; *swt-ib* joy; *swi* lengthen, prolong; *swi ib* rejoice heart (of).

ss, see under *ist*.

sb (U 23; D 54) stop, cease; *sbw* cessation; — *ssb* cause to tarry.

sb desire (vb.), foll. by infin., § 303.

var. *sbt* (W 8) family, kindred.

abbrev. *sby* (E 24) panther, leopard.

sbw (E 26) elephant; det. (T 19) ivory; det. abbrev. *3bw* (W 7, 8) Elephantine, island in the First Cata-

ract.

sbw (Q 7) brand (vb.), § 279.

sb join together, unite, *m* with.

abbrev. *bd* (N 11) month, p. 203.

- i** *ism*, varr. **i** *im*, **i** *im(s)* (§ 279), (be) gracious, charming; *ismt* graciousness, charm; *ismw* det. **g**, splendour, brilliance
- i** *im*, var. **i** *im*, *im(s)*, tent.
- i** *irw* reeds.
- i** *irrt* (M 43) vine; **i** *irrt* grapes.
- i** *ishi* (M 15) be inundated; **sh** var. **sh** *sh* (M 8) inundation season, p. 203; **sh-bit** (M 15) Chemmis, town in extreme N. of Delta; cf. too *wshy* below.
- i** *is* (A 28) bald.
- i** *isx*, later var. **i** *rs*, call, *n* (someone); call (*n.*); see too under *sdm* below.
- i** *iskt* leeks, leek-like vegetables.
- i** *ikb* (D 3), var. **i** *ikb*, mourn.
- i** *itt* (S 40) milk, cream.
- i** *ist* (D 57), var. *ist*, be mutilated, missing; *sist* purloin, cheat; *sisty* abbrev. **cheat** (*n.*).
- i** *idt* abbrev. **idt** (N 4), var. **i** *idt*, dew.
- i** *idt* net.
- i** *ii* (M 18) come, § 289, 2; welcome!, old perf., § 313; *ii-wy* how welcome (is), welcome!, § 374; peculiarities of *sdm-f* forms, § 459; aux. vb., § 483, 1; **i** *iyt* mishap, harm.
- i** *ir* (S 25, O.K.), var. **i** *ir*, skirt (?); cf. **rw** below.
- i** *iri* wash; *iri ib* (v) slake (one's) desire, appetite, wrath.
- i** *icb* (W 10), var. **i** *ccb*, cup.
- i** *icb* unite; **i** *icbt hst*, var. **i** *cbt-hst* interment, lit. uniting corpse (with earth); **i** *var.* **i** *m-cb* (F 16) in the company of, § 178.

- i** *icn* (E 32) sacred baboon.
- i** *inw* lamentation, sorrow, woe.
- i** *ir* var. **i** *ir* (O 41; N 31), later **ir**, ascend, mount up, approach; **rw** det. **r**, neighbourhood; **i** *irt* (I 12) cobra, uraeus; **rr** det. **r** make to ascend, offer up.
- i** *iw* var. det. (abbrev. **ich** (N 11, 12) moon.)
- i** *iw*, rare var. **i**, § 468, 6, is, are; the *w* before sing. suffixes prob. merely graphic, § 461, Obs. 2; perhaps derived from **sh**, §§ 29, 461; sometimes has value of copula, § 29; as such replaced by *wnn* in other tenses and moods, § 118, 2; wider use with suffix subj. than with nom. subj., §§ 37, 117, 2; in sents. with adv. pred., §§ 29, 37, 117; presence or absence of, in these, § 117; with nom. subj., § 117, 1; with suffix subj., § 117, 2; do., introducing cl. of time or circumstance, §§ 117, end; 214; here perhaps originally with parenthetic force, § 117, Obs.; not used in sent. with nom. pred., § 125; rare in sent. with adj. pred., §§ 142, 467; introducing pseudo-verbal *iw-f hr sdm*, *iw-f sdm(w)*, § 323; *iw-f m sdm*, § 331; *iw-f r sdm*, § 332; with impers. vb. of motion, § 466; with words of adj. meaning, § 467; as aux. vb., §§ 461-8; *iw sdm-f*, § 462; *iw-f sdm-f*, § 463; *iw sdm-n-f*, §§ 68, 464; *iw+pass. sdm-f*, §§ 422, 1; 465; omitted after *ist*, *nn*, *nty*, § 107, 2; however, late exx. after *nn* and *nty*, § 468, 4; very rare after **n**, § 120; use to mark strong contrast, § 117, 1; p. 248, top; §§ 394, end; 468, 2; expressing detachment before indep. pron., § 468, 3; in affirmations preceded by oath, § 468, 1; questions introduced by

- in iw**, § 492; **iw wn**, there is, are, § 107, 2; do. foll. by parts., § 395; do. in questions, § 492, 2; **iw-ms**, untruth, misstatement, lit. but there is, § 194.
- iw** come, § 289, 2; peculiarities of *sdm-f* forms, § 459; aux. vb., § 483, 2; **iw-f-*cif*** a *crescit eundo*, one who rises in rank, § 194; for **i**, see *nmtt*.
- iw** (N 18) island.
- iw** (E 9, 14) dog.
- iw** wrong, crime; **iwyt** wrongdoing.
- iw** complaint; **siw** bring a complaint, *r* against.
- iw(y)** one without a boat.
- iw** street.
- iws** ox.
- iwr** (F 44) thigh (of beef), femur.
- iwr** inherit; **iwt, iwtt** heritage, inheritance; **iwtw** heir.
- iwr** reward (vb.), *m* with.
- iwyt** garrison, soldiery; cf. *wrw* below.
- iwrw** (S 21), var. **iwrw**, ring.
- iwf** (properly *if*, § 59) meat, flesh.
- iwn** colour, complexion, nature.
- iwn** (O 28) column; **iwn-mwt-f** Pillar-of-his-Mother, a name of Horus, p. 269, n. 1; **iwnyt** (O 28) hall of columns.
- iwnyt** (O 28) bow (n.); **iwn(ty)-Sty** (T 10) Nubian foreigner, lit. Bowman, p. 398, n. 1.
- iwnw** El-Maṭariyah, Heliopolis, On of the Bible; **iwnw Šmw** On of Upper Egypt, an epithet given to Thebes.
- iwny** Armant, Hermonthis, a town in Upper Egypt.

- iwn** Denderah, Tentyra, a town in Upper Egypt.
- iwnyt** Esna, Latopolis, a town in Upper Egypt.
- iwr** (B 2) conceive, become pregnant.
- iwh** load (vb.), *m* or *hr* with.
- iwh** water (vb.), irrigate.
- iws** balance (n.).
- iwy** (D 35), varr. **iwlw**, B. of D. **iwy**, who . . . not, which . . . not, §§ 202-3; origin and forms, § 202; with adv. pred., § 203, 1; with noun + suffix, who has not, § 203, 3; with infin. + suffix, § 307, 2; foll. by imperf. *sdm-f*, § 443; by *sdm-n-f*, §§ 203, 6; 418, end; **iwy** *nf*, **iwy sw**, who has nothing, § 203, 1. 2; *ntt* **iwtt** what exists and does not exist, i.e. everything, § 203, 4; *hr-iwtt* because not, § 223.
- iwt** ground, floor.
- iwd** separate (vb.); *r-iwd* between . . ., *r* and, § 180.
- ib** (F 34) heart, wish (n.); as seat of intelligence, etc., second element in many epithets, exx. *wsh-ib* patient; *wmt-ib* stout-hearted; *st-ib* affection; *hrt-ib* wish, desire (n.); *rdi ib m-s* be anxious about; *di m ib-f* determine, infin. to, § 303; *rdi ib hnt* pay attention to; **ib** wish (vb.), § 292.
- ib** (E 8) kid.
- ib** suppose, imagine.
- ibi** (be) thirsty; **ibt** thirst (n.).
- ibw** refuge.
- ib** var. **ib(s)** (A 32; Y 6) dance (vb.).
- ibr** (E 6) stallion, Hebr. **אבר**.
- ibhy**, a stone used for beads, etc., from Ibhet, a Nubian region.

ibh (F 18) tooth.

ibh (E 8), a priest who poured libations or the like.

ip count, calculate, reckon; *ip dt-f* () take stock of (one's) person, i.e. grow up; *ipt* reckoning; *Ipt-swt* Ipet-sut, Most-select-of-Places, name of the temple of Karnak; *sip* revise, inspect, assign, *n* to; *sipty* revision.

ipt, *oipē*, Gk. *οἴφι*, a measure of capacity = 4 *hekāt* or 18 litres, § 266, 1.

ipt (F 13) mission, message, occupation; *ipwty* det. messenger. See *wpi* below.

ipw (m.), *iptw* (f.), archaic plur. of *pw* that; *ipn* (m.), *iptn* (f.), do. of *pn* this, § 110.

varr. *a* (O 45. 46), also (W 11), *ip(i)t* harim, private apartments.

ifdt a four, quartet, § 260; *ifd* flee; *ifdy*, a cloth, square of cloth.

im; form of prep. *m* used before suffix-prons., § 162.

im, adv. from prep. *m* (§ 205, 1), there, therein, thence, therewith; apparent varr. (G 18), *mm*, *ib*; also probably *ii*, -*imy* in *n-i-imy*, *n-k-imy*, etc., of mine, thine, etc., §§ 113, 3, OBS.; 205, 1, OBS.

imy being in, adj. from prep. *m*, §§ 79. 80; of, following adjs., with superlative meaning, § 97; *imy-wrt* west side; *imyt-pr* estate, property, will, lit. content of house; varr. (*F* 20) *imy-r* overseer, superintendent, § 79; *imy-rn:f* list of persons; *imy-hst* prototype, example; *imy-ht*, adj. from prep. *m-ht* (§ 178), who goes after, accompanies; *imy-s*; attendant, bodyguard;

imytw, also *m-imytw*, *r-imytw*, prep. between, § 177.

var. *imi* (Aa 13) give, place, cause, as imper. of *rdi* give, § 336; foll. by (perf., § 452, 1) *sdm:f*, § 338. 2; by obj. + old perf., § 315.

var. *imi* negative vb., § 342; position of subj., § 343; *sdm:f* form of, in wishes and commands, §§ 342. 345; imper. *m* negating imper., § 340, 1; later replaced by *m ir*, § 340, 2; *m rdi + sdm:f* let him not (hear), § 340, 3.

imi mourn; *imw* mourning.

var. *imw* (P 1) boat.

im(?), etc., see under *im* above.

var. *imsh* (F 39) spinal cord.

var. *imsh* venerated state; *imshw* *imshy* revered, honoured.

var. det. *imn* (A 4. 5) hide (vb.).

Imn Amūn, the god of Thebes, Gk. *Αμμων*.

var. *imnt* (R 14. 13), later *imntt*, west; *imnty* western; see too *wnmy* below.

imht netherworld.

in, rare initial form of prep. , §§ 148, 5, end; 155, end; 164.

var. (*A* 27) *in*, prep., by (of agent), §§ 39, end; 168; 227, 4; 300.

in, non-encl. part., indeed, § 227; *in* + noun + (perf. § 450, 5, e) *sdm:f*, § 227, 2; *in* + noun + part., §§ 227, 3; 373; element in indep. prons., §§ 64. 227; relation to prep. *in*, § 227, 4; introducing n. already represented by a pron., § 227, 5; introducing questions, §§ 227, 1; 491, 3; *in iw*, § 492; *in* alone, § 493; *in ntt* is it the

case that . . . ?, § 494, 1. 2; *in nt-pw* is it the case that ?, § 494, 3; *in m* who ?, §§ 227, 3; 496.

 *in*, var.  *i* *in*, says, parenthetic, §§ 436-7; see  *i* say, above.

 *int* (K 1) the *bulti*-fish.

 *in* delay (vb.); *sin*, same sense.

 *int* valley.

 *ini* (W 25) bring, fetch, remove;  var.  *inw* gifts, tribute;  *varr*.

 *In-hrt* (N 31) Onūris, the god of This, N. of Abydus, Gk. *'Ovōūpis*.

 abbrev.  *inb* (O 36) wall; also *inbt* det.  or .

 *varr*.  *Inpw* (E 15, 16; C 6) the dog-headed god Anubis, Gk. *'Avōūpis*;  (A 18) var. det.  *inp* crown-prince, royal child.

 *inm* skin.

 *inn* (late writings) indep. pron. 1st plur. c., we, § 64.

 *inr* (O 39; N 37) stone; *inr hd* () white stone: *n(i)nw* of 'Ainu (D 8), i.e. limestone; *n rwdt* of hard stone, i.e. sandstone.

 *inh* (D 13) eyebrow(s).

 *inh* surround, enclose.

 *inst* shank.

 *ink* envelop, embrace.

 *ink* (W 24) indep. pron. 1st sing. c., I, § 64; varr. , , , etc.; belonging to me, § 114, 3; *ink pw*, §§ 190, 1; 325.

 *ind*, earlier *ind*, (be) ill; illness; *sind* make ill.

 *ind hr* foll. by suffix, hail to, § 272; see too under *nd* below.

 *ir* initial form of prep. *r*, § 163; as to, § 149; if, foll. by *sdm·f*, § 150 (imperf.,

2ae gem. vbs., § 444, 4; perf., other mutable vbs., § 454, 5; negated by *tm·f*, § 347, 6); if, unfulfilled condition, foll. by *sdm·n·f*, §§ 151, 414, 3;  *ir*, occasional form of prep. *r* before suffix, § 163, cf. below *irf* encl. part.;  *iry*, var.  *irw*, adv. from prep. *r*, §§ 113, 2; 205, Obs.;  (A 48, 47) relating to, connected with, adj. from prep. *r*, § 79; see too under *o*, *et*, *nfr-hst*, *s̄m*;  *irt* duty.

 *irt* (D 4) eye;  reading uncertain (*irwy* ?, *brwy* ?), eyes.

 *iri* make, do, act, acquire; writings, § 281; as aux. vb., § 485; foll. by infin., *ib.*; § 338, 1; *m ir* do not, § 340, 2; part. *ir* achieving, § 367, 2; *ir n*, f. *irt n*, engendered by, §§ 361, 379, 3; *ir n*, *ir m* amounting to, § 422, 3; *iri n* act  behalf of, help; *iri r* act against, oppose;  *irw* form, nature.

 var. det.  *irp* (W 21; M 43) wine.

 *irf*, var.  *rf*, encl. part. used for emphasis, § 252.

 *irtyw* mourning.

 *irtt* (W 20), O.K.  *irtt*, milk.

 *ihw* (military) camp.

 *ihm* hold back, detain; det.  lag, go slow.

 *ihhy* jubilation.

 *ih*, see .

 *ihc ih*, etc., see under .

 *ihx* ox.

 *ihw* stable (for horses).

 *ihms*, see under *hmsi* below.

 *ih* non-encl. part., then, therefore, introducing desired future consequence, ex-

- hortation or command, §§ 40, 3; 228; foll. by *šdm:f* (perf., § 450, 5, a; rarely imperf., § 440, 4; negated, *tm:f*, § 346, 4; *wn:f*, § 118, 2), *ib.*; interrog., what?, § 501.
ibt, O.K. writing of *bt* things, see there.
ibm-sk, see under *bm* below.
ibmt, later var. *chmt*, riverbank.
ihr, non-encl. part., see under *br*.
ibbw, later var. *ibbw* (N 2), dusk, twilight.
is encl. part., § 247; after indep. pron., §§ 127, 4; 136; as interrog. part., §§ 247, 4; 491, 2; like, § 247, 5; *n* is see under *n* below; *isw* rare non-encl. part., § 232.
is go (imper.) § 336, see too under *s*;
is-hrk plunder (n.).
 later var. *is* chamber, tomb, tomb-chamber.
isi (M 2) (be) light (in weight).
ist gang, crew.
isw (M 40) reeds.
is (be) old; var. *iswt* old times, antiquity; *isywt* det. (V 6) rags.
 var. *isw* (F 44) exchange, payment; *m-isw*, rarely *r-isw*, in return for, § 178.
ispt quiver (n.).
 var. *isft* evil, wrongdoing; *isfy* sinner.
isr tamarisk.
isk linger, delay, restrain.
itk, var. *sk*, lo, archaic var. of *isf*, §§ 119, 3; 230.
isf, varr. *st*, later *ist*, etc., non-encl. part., lo (or sim.), § 231; origin, *ib.*;

in sent. with adv. pred., § 119, 2; with nom. pred., § 133; with adj. pred., § 142; before pseudo-verbal construction, § 324; introducing virt. cls. of time and circumstance, before *šdm:f*, § 212; before *šdm-n:f*, §§ 212, 414, 1; before pass. *šdm:f*, § 422, 1; before *n šdm:f*, § 402; enclitically, § 248.

išt property, belongings.

išt what?, § 500; *hr sy išt* wherefore?, § 500, 4; *išt iry*, § 500, 5.

išd, unidentified tree; det. (M 43), its fruit.

ikr (be) excellent, precious; excellence, virtue, also *bw ikr*; *n-ikr* (*n*) by virtue of, § 181; *r ikr* exceedingly, § 205, 5; *sikr* advance, promote (a person), adorn (a place).

ikd, see under *kd* below.

var. *iky* (A 19) miner, hewer of stone.

ikm (I 6) shield.

ikn draw (water).

igrt, early var. of *grt*, encl. part., § 255.

igrt, see under *gr* below.

abbrev. *it* (M 33; U 10) barley.

it, var. (*i*)*t* (p. 43, n. 1), father; often without in var. *it-nfr* god's father, name of a class of elder priests.

var. *ity* (I 3) sovereign, p. 75.

rare var. *itm* (D 38) the sun-god Atum.

itmw lack of breath.

itn sun's disk, sun.

itn oppose, thwart, obj. (something), *m* (someone); *itnw* det. *opponent*, enemy; *itnw* det. difficulties.

later det. *itrw* (N 35) river, Nile; also measure of length = 10·5 km., the Gk. schoenus, § 266, 2.

itrt (O 20) row (of shrines), particularly of those of Upper (det. O 19) and Lower (det. O 20) Egypt as seen at the *Sed*-festival, p. 291, n. 3; collectively, the gods of these shrines; *itrt* det. the two sides, rows, aisles.

ith drag, draw, stretch (a bow).

ith (U 31) prison.

iti (V 15), var. *iti* (§ 281), take away, seize; take possession, *m* of; *iti hpt*, see under *hpt* below.

its thief.

idi (F 21) be deaf.

idyt girl, maid.

var. *idt* (F 45; N 41) vulva, cow.

var. *idt* (D 46*) fragrance.

idw pestilence.

abbrev. *idb* (N 21) bank (of river), cultivated area; *idbw* the two banks, i.e. Egypt.

var. *idn* (F 21) replace; *idnw* deputy, substitute.

idr (V 37) bind; bandage; var. *idr* (V 37) herd, flock.

idhw (M 15), the marshlands of the Delta; *idhy* Delta man.

— y, — y (M 17; Z 4)

y in grammatical endings representing O.E. *i* or *ii*, §§ 20, end; 270, OBS.; as initial consonant hardly except in group-writing where equivalent of Hebr., p. 481, M 17; use of and distinguished, §§ 20, end; 73, 4, OBS.

y: after duals before suffix 1st sing., § 75, 1; in certain plur. impers., § 335; ending 3rd sing. plur. in certain old perfs., § 309; m. ending in imperf. act. parts., § 357; rare in imperf. pass. parts., § 358; in m. sing. plur. perf. pass. parts., § 361; alleged ending m. sing. in perf. rel. form with prospective meaning, § 387, 2; in pass. *sdm·f* before suffixes, § 420; in perf. *sdm·f* of certain vbs., § 448.

y: origin and nature, §§ 20, 73, 4; after duals added to suffixes 2nd m., 3rd m., f., § 75, 2; do. after ns. dual only in meaning, § 76, 2; ending m. sing. of adjs. derived from preps. and ns., §§ 79–81; in *imyw*, § 177; rare ending m. sing. of imperf. act. parts., § 357; in perf. pass. parts. of *z-lit.* vbs., § 360; in *sdmty·fy* form, § 363; in *hr(y)fy*, § 437.

ym sea, Hebr. § 62 A (Add. p. 422).

yh, interj., hey!, § 258.

— r (D 36)

arm, hand; in compound preps. *m-r*, *r-r*, *hr-r*, § 178; advs., *hr r*, *hr rwy* immediately; *dr r* long ago, § 205, 3; *r* piece, pair (*n* of), action, position, state, see too *nt-r*, *r-r*, *r-rwy*, *hry-r*; *st-r* activity, stroke; var. affairs, business.

(W 10) cup.

var. *rw* (S 25) dragoman, interpreter; see too *i r* above.

rt limb, member.

rt room, department, house; *iry rt* official, attached to the department (of).

(O 29) column.

(N 31) here, § 205, 1.

abbrev. (O 31) door; *iry r* doorkeeper.

EGYPTIAN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

- 𠁻** (E 7) ass, donkey.
- 𠁻** var. **𠁻** *si* (be) great; *rw* greatly, § 205, 4; *r st* greatly, § 205, 5; *st* greatness; *n-st-n(l)*, *m-st-n* so greatly (did, etc.), inasmuch as, § 181; **𠁻** = *st* (valuable) stone (for vessels, etc.); *sr* enlarge, exalt, enrich.
- 𠁻** **𠁻** var. **𠁻** *rbt* (M 19) offering, pile of offerings; *rb* det. **𠁻** (hieratic) be desirable; *rbt* self-seeking, selfishness.
- 𠁻** abbrev. **𠁻** var. det. **𠁻** *sm* (T 14; A 49) Asiatic, f. *smt*.
- 𠁻** **𠁻** *rg* flog, beat feet of.
- 𠁻** *rw(y)* sleep (vb.).
- 𠁻** *rn* tent.
- 𠁻** *cwt* (S 38, Pyr.) awet-sceptre.
- 𠁻** *cwt* (S 38, 39; E 8) flock, herd (small cattle), goats.
- 𠁻** *cwi* rob, steal; robber; one robbed; *Nhmt-cwy*, see under *nhm* below; **𠁻** *cwi-ir(y).f* brigand.
- 𠁻** *cwn* (be) rapacious; defraud, *hr*, *m* of; *cwn-ib* of rapacious disposition.
- 𠁻** *cwt* stick, club.
- 𠁻** abbrev. **𠁻** *rb* (F 16) horn; metaphorically, (archer's) bow.
- 𠁻** *rb*, see under *rb* above.
- 𠁻** *rbt* (O 30, p. 517) fork; **𠁻** *rb* comb (hair).
- 𠁻** *rbw*, see under *wbw* below.
- 𠁻** *rb* (S 42) aba-sceptre.
- 𠁻** *rb* abbrev. **𠁻** *rb* (S 42) stela, table of offerings.
- 𠁻** *rbr* boasting, exaggeration.
- 𠁻** *rp* (Aa 20) equip, *m* with; learn, master; *rpw* equipment.
- 𠁻** var. **𠁻** *rty* (A 36, 37) brewer.
- 𠁻** *rfy* encampment.
- 𠁻** *ff* (L 3) fly (n.).
- 𠁻** *frnt* (royal) head-dress.
- 𠁻** *fdt*, older *fdt*, box, chest.
- 𠁻** *cm* (F 10) swallow (vb.); with *ib* obj., *cm ib* lose consciousness, faint; *cm ib hr* be thoughtless, negligent about; *sm* swallow down, wash down (food), *m* with (drink).
- 𠁻** *cmr* smear; *cmr* det. **𠁻** mud.
- 𠁻** *cmst* (T 14, 15) throw-stick.
- 𠁻** var. det. **𠁻** *cn, c(i)n* (D 8, 7) (be) beautiful; det. **𠁻** the good man; **𠁻** *(i)nw* 'Ainu, the limestone quarries at Turah.
- 𠁻** *cmt* (D 51) finger-nail, claw; **𠁻** var. **𠁻** *nty* (G 7*, 7**) Anty, a god, lit. He-with-the-claw(s).
- 𠁻** *cnn* (D 55) turn back; *cnn* one who (always) returns; det. **𠁻** (A 31) (face) averted.
- 𠁻** *cnh* (S 34) sandal-strap.
- 𠁻** *cnh* live; live, *m* on (food, truth); *cnh n(i)* as (god, king) lives for me, in oaths, § 218; **𠁻** *cnh(w) wds(w) snb(w)* may he live, be prosperous, be healthy, §§ 55, 313; **𠁻** *cnh(w) dt* may he live eternally, § 313; do, after **𠁻** *iri*, § 378; **𠁻** *di cnh* given life, § 378; *cnh* life; det. **𠁻** swear, oath, § 218; *Pr-cnh*, see under *pr*; *nb cnh*, see under *nb*; **𠁻** *cnh n(i)* one living in, attached to, with foll. noun (*nwt* town, *mrt* army, *tt hks* the Ruler's table); *cnh* det. **𠁻** the living; **𠁻** *cnhw* victuals; **𠁻** *cnht* means of subsistence; *snh* make to live; *snh* (portrait-)sculptor.
- 𠁻** *cnh* garland.
- 𠁻** *cnh* (S 34) mirror.
- 𠁻** *cnh* goat.
- 𠁻** *cnhwy* (F 21) the two ears.

EGYPTIAN GRAMMAR

-  *nkt*, the goddess Anūkis of Aswān, Gk. Ανούκις.
-  *entyw* myrrh.
-  *end*, older *nd*, (be) few; *ndt* a few (people); *nd* make few, deprecate.
-  *rr*, see under *irr* above.
-  *rr* reed (for writing).
-  *crt* sheet (of papyrus or leather).
-  *crt* (F 19) jaw.
-  *crt* (F 22) hind-quarters.
-  *var.* det.  *rf* (V 6. 33) envelop, tie up; bag, bundle.
-  *errt* (O 38), varr. *rrwt*, *rryt*, gate, place of judgement.
-  *rk* (V 12) bind, *n* on (someone); det.  understand; det.  (be) understanding, wise; det.  swear, take an oath;  var.  *rk* last day (of the month), § 264; *srk* det.  put an end to (enemies).
-  *rh* (O 11.-12), var.  *ih*, palace.
-  *rh* (T 24), var.  *ih*, net, catch, snare (animals).
-  *rht* field, holding, domain;  var.  *ihwty* (M 2), var.  *ihwty*, tenant farmer, field labourer.
-  *rh* var.  *rh* (D 34. 34*) fight, *r* against, *hur* with (against); *rhst*, *rh* *tw* beware, § 338, 3; - *rhwty* warrior; *rh* det.  (T 11) arrow.
-  *rh* (P 6) stand up, arise, stand fast; attend, *hr* to; *rh m zbd* start on month's service (as priest); *rh hmsi* pass one's life, lit. stand up and sit down; *rh* aux. vb., §§ 476-82; *rh smf*, § 477, 1; *rh* + pass. *smf*, § 477, 2; *rh* + subj. + old perf., § 477, 3; *rh.n smn.f*, § 478; *rh.n.f*

smn.f, § 479; *rh.n smn.f*, § 480; *rh.n* + pass. *smf*, § 481; *rh.n* + pseudo-verbal construction; *srh* erect (obelisk, monuments); *rhw* det.  position, attendance.

 *rh* (M 35) heap; *nb rhw* wealthy man, lit. lord of heaps.

 *rh* period, space (of time), lifetime.

 *rh* (O 26) stela.

 *rh* (P 6. 1), older  *hw*, ships.

 *rh* brazier, fire (for cooking).

 *rh* (N 1) hang up.

 *rhm* extinguish (fire); det.  quench (thirst).

 *rhmt*, see *ihmt* above.

 *rhbw*, see *ihbw* above.

 *rh* (H 5), var.  *hi*, fly (vb.).

 *rhm* (G 11), varr.  *rhm*,  *rhni*, divine image.

 *rhmw* branches.

 *rhwty* inner appartments, audience-chamber; see too under *hn* below.

 later det.  (M 41; Aa 2) pine, fir, the 'cedar' of the Bible, p. 123, n. 5.

 *rs*, see *is* above.

 *rs* (I 1) lizard.

 *rs* (I 1) (be) many, abundant, ordinary; *rs-r* () chatter, § 288; adv., often, § 205, 4; *rsrt* multitude; *rs* multiply; det.  curb (vb.) lit. scatter (?).

 *rk* (G 35) enter, *r* into (a place,) *hr*, *m* before, among (persons); *rk(yw)* det.

 *rk* intimates; *rkyt* female servant;  *rkw* provisions, revenue (in food); *srk* cause to enter.

 *rk* (D 50) (be) precise, accurate; det.  equality, level; det.  adjust, *rkw* the right rope (in the ferry-boat); *r-rk*,

on a level with, § 178; *srk3* put, set in order.

 *rd* strain (vb., in beer-making).

 var.  *rd* (V 26. 27) spool, reel.

 *rd*, later  *rd*, perceive, recognize.

 *rd* (V 26), var.  *rd*, be in good condition.

 *rdw* (K 3) the *buri*-fish.

 *rd* (U 6), var. O.K. *rd*, hack up;  *rd* *mr* (K 3) administrator of a province, prob. lit. excavator of canal(s).

 var.  , hieratic  ,  *rd* (Aa 8), later  *rd*, desert-edge.

 *rd* (V 26) fat.

 , see (*m*)*c(n)dt* below.

 *rd* (be) guilty; guilt, crime.

, @ w (G 43; Z 7)

 *w*, semi-vowel, § 20; often omitted in grammatical endings, *ib.*; immutable in (e.g.) *sbw* 'brand', § 279; initial, omitted in some derivatives, § 290.

 -*w*, ending 3rd sing. or plur. m. of old perf., § 309; of plur. in impers., § 335; of neg. complement, § 341; m. in imperf. act. part., § 357; in imperf. pass. part., § 358; in some perf. act. parts., § 359; in imperf. rel. form, § 387, 1; in *sdmw-nf* rel. form, § 387, 3; ending of pass. *sdmf* form before nom. subj., § 420.

 -*wt*, plur. f., *ib.*;  -*wy*, dual m., *ib.*;  -*ty*, dual f., *ib.*.

 var.  .*w*, from Dyn. XVIII occasional suffix-pron. 3rd plur. c., they, them, their, § 34.

 *w*, very rare encl. part., not, § 352 A.

 *w* district, region.

 *wst* (V 4), also  *wst*, coil of rope, let loose (*wht*) in foundation ceremonies.

 *ws3* (N 31) (be) far, distant, *r* from; fall, *r* into (decay, etc.); *w3w*, adv., afar; *wst*, abbrev.  , way, road, side; *r* () *-wst* path, place of passage; *sw3i* det.  var. det. or abbrev.  (Z 9) pass, *hr* by; pass, of time; *sw3w* passing (n.).

 *wnw* wave.

 *ws3* ponder, deliberate.

 *Wawat* Wawat, region at N. end of Lower Nubia.

 *W3b(wy)*? (S 40), name of the 19th nome (Oxyrhynchite) of Upper Egypt.

 var.  *ws3* (V 29) 1. place, put down; permit, foll. by *sdm:f*, § 184, 1; *ws3 tp* bow the head (in submission); with *m*, multiply, § 338, 1; *ws3 ht* () make offerings; 2. endure, (be)enduring, lasting; *ws3-ib* patient, well-disposed; *sw3h* make to endure.

 *ws3yt* increase, abundance (of corn).

 *ws3hw* (S 10) wreath.

 *ws3hy* (M 15) hall of the Inundation, reception hall in Palace; cf. too *is3b* above.

 *ws3s* (S 40) *was*-sceptre.

 *ws3* dominion, lordship, only in fixed expressions like  *cnh*, *ddt*, *ws3* life, stability, dominion.

 *W3st* (R 19) Wise, Thebes.

 var.  *ws3i* (S 40) be ruined, decay; ruin (n.).

 *ws3s* (A 28) be exalted; *sw3s* var. det.  (A 30) extol.

 *W3g* (W 3) *Wag*-festival, celebrated on the 18th day of the 1st month.

¶.M 13 incorrectly used for ¶ V 24, see under *wd* below.

 *wsd* (M 13) (be) green, fresh; *r ws̄d* vigorously, § 205, 5;  *ws̄d* success, good fortune;  *ws̄d* (M 13) papyrus column;  *ws̄dyt* colonnade;  *ws̄d* a pale green stone, felspar (?);  *Ws̄dt* (I 12. 13), the cobra-goddess Edjō, p. 73, n. 1^a;  *Ws̄d-wr* the sea, lit. the great green;  *dyt* (M 15), O.K. *dyt* papyrus-marsh; *sw̄d* make green, renew.

 *varr.*  *wi* dep. pron. 1st sing. c., I, me, my, § 43; as subj. in *n(y)-wi* I belong to, § 114, 2; with other adj. preds., rare, p. 109, n. 6; with pass. parts., doubtful, p. 425, Add. to § 374.

 *wi* (A 53) mummy, mummy sheath.

 *-wy*, ending added to adj. preds. with exclamatory force, how, § 49; do. added to parts., § 374, with Add. p. 425; prob. originated in dual m. ending, § 49, Obs.

 *-wy*, see under  above.

 *-wyn*, ending 1st plur. c. of old perf., § 309.

  *wi* var. det.  *wis* (P 3) sacred bark.

 *-win* reject, decline.

 *wr* (T 21; Z 1) m.,  *wr* f., one, alone; §§ 260. 262, 1; *wr n* as indef. art., § 262, 1; foll. by adj., yielding superlative sense, § 97; as numeral, one, usually written 1, § 259; *wr . . . ky*, *wr . . . sn-nw-f* one . . . other, § 98; *wr nb* everyone, § 103; *wr m* one of (several), § 262, 1; *wri* det.  be alone;  *wrty* sole, unique;   var. det.  *wrcw* privacy, solitude.

 *wrw* soldier, cf. *iwr̄yt* above.

  *wr* speak abuse.

 *wr* var.  *wrb* (D 60; A 6) (be) pure, clean; *swrb* purify, cleanse;  *wrb* (ordinary) priest; *wrbw* det.  clean clothes; *wrbt* det.  place of embalmment, tomb, sanctuary; det.  meat;  abbrev.  *cbw* (F 17) purification; *cbw-r.*  breakfast.

 *wrf* bend, curb.

 *wrn* (M 41) juniper (?).

 *wrt* (D 56) leg, shank.

 *wrf* flee; fugitive; *wrrt* flight.

  *wrrt* (D 56) administrative district;   *wrrtw* district official.

  *wrk* (N 11) carob-beans.

  *wbs* (U 26. 27) open up; *wbsib*, *wbs-hr* intelligent, capable, enlightened; *swbs hr* initiate, *r* into (work);  *wbs* open court (of temple);  *wbs* var.  *wbs* butler.

  *wbn* (N 8. 5) shine forth, rise (of sun); det.  (M 35) overflow;

  *wbnw* (Aa 2; N 8) wound (n.).

 *wbd* burn (vb.).

 *wpt* (F 13) vertex, brow.

 *wpi* divide, open, judge; *wpw-hr* except, but, § 179; *wpt* det.  specification;  *wp st* (Z 9) lit. specify it, introducing list of items; connected with this stem are *ipt* message, *ipwty* messenger, see above;  var.  *wpt-rnpt* (F 14. 15) New Year's day, p. 204;  var.  *Wpt-t* Earth's Beginning, name given to the extreme south;   *Wp-wrwt* (E 18) the jackal-god (Gk. wolf) Wepwawet of Asyūt, Gk. Ὀφῶις.

   *wf* talk, talk about, discuss.

wmt (be) thick; *wmt-ib* stout-hearted; *wmt* gateway; *wmt* det. (O 36) fortification, bulwark.

wn (O 31) open (vb.); *wn-hr* instructed, expert; *wn hr n* light is given to (someone, that he may see), lit. face (i. e. sight) is given to, etc.

wni (E 34) pass by, disregard; *wn* det. fault, failing.

Wnw El-Ashmûnê, Hermopolis, a town in Upper Egypt.

var. *wnwt* (N 14. 5) hour, p. 206; priestly duties; det. priesthood; *wnwt(y)* hour-watcher, star-watcher.

wnf be glad, gay.

varr. *wnm* (Z 11; M 42; X 7) eat; *wnmt* food; *wnmyt* the consumer, i. e. fire; *snm* (G 52) feed (someone), eat, feed on; det. greed; *snmw* det. food.

wnmy (R 14) right hand (n. and adj.).

wnn exist, be, § 107; supplies missing parts of *iw*, §§ 118, 2; 142. 150. 157, 1; 326. 395. 396. 469; in sents. with adv. pred., §§ 118, 2; not in sents. with nom. pred., § 125; in sents. with adj. pred., § 142; in pseudo-verbal construction, § 326; do., itself in old perf. or infin., § 326; *wnnf r sdm*, § 332; parts. of, as equivalents of rel. adj., § 396; *wnnf* with future reference, §§ 118, 2; 326; 440, 3; *wnnf* after *ir*, §§ 150. 395. 444, 4; *wnf* expressing purpose, § 118, 2; after *ib*, *ib*; as obj. after *rđi*, *ib*; after other vbs., § 186, 2; *wnf*, *wnnf* after preps., §§ 157, 1. 2. 3; 326, end; 444, 3; *wnf*, *wnnf* in virt. adv. cls., §§ 214. 215. 219; *wnn* as aux. vb., §§ 469-75; *wn-inf* in pseudo-verbal construction,

§ 470; *wn-hr-f*, *wnn-hr-f* do., § 471; *wn-in sdm-f*, § 472; *wn-in-f sdm-f*, *wn-hr-f sdm-f*, § 473; other forms from *wnn* before *sdm-f*, § 474; before *sdm-n-f*, § 475; *iw wn* there is, are, § 107, 2; foll. by parts., § 395; in questions, § 492, 2; *nn wn*, *n wnt* there is, are, not, §§ 108, 1. 2; 109; *nn wn*, *n wnt*, before *sdm-f*, § 188, 2; *ir wn* if there be, p. 427, Add. to p. 358, n. 11; var. *wn* being (n.) in phrase *n (m) wn msw* () in reality, lit. of (in) true being, § 205, 3; *wnnt*, *wnt* encl. parts., indeed, really, §§ 127, 4; 249; *wnt* non-encl. part., that, §§ 187. 233; foll. by subj. + old perf., § 329; *wnt* in , see above; *Wnn-nfr(w)* Onnōphris, He-who-is-continually-happy, a name given to the resurrected Osiris, cf. p. 307, bottom.

wnh be clad, obj. in, § 84 A, p. 423.

wns jackal or wolf-like animal; det. (U 16) sledge.

wndw (M 42; E 3) short-horned cattle.

var. with (Z 11) *wndwt* subjects, people.

wrr (G 36) (be) great, important, much; *wr*, adj.; *wr*, *wrt*, adv., much, very, § 205, 4; *wr* how much ?, § 502; *n-wr-n* inasmuch as, § 181; var. *wr* (A 19) prince; *wr msw* greatest of seers, title of the high-priest of Heliopolis; *wr-n-if* haunch (of beef); *wrrt* det. *(S 2. 6)* great crown; det. or abbrev. (T 17) chariot; *Wrt* det. the Great one, designation of a goddess; *Wrt-hkrw*, see under *hkr*.

wrh (W 23) be anointed with, obj., § 84 A, p. 423; see too *mrht* below.

wrs (Q 4) head-rest, pillow.

 *w*

EGYPTIAN GRAMMAR

 *w*

 *wrs* spend all day, pass time; foll. by subj. + old perf., § 316; *wrsy* watchman.

 *wrd* (A 7), O.K. *wrd*, be weary.

 *whi*, escape, miss, fail.

 *whn* (O 37) overthrow.

 *whyt* tribe, tribesmen.

 *whs* pull up (papyrus, flax), hew (stones).

 var.  *whit* (Aa 2), var. O.K.  *wht* (W 6), cauldron;  var.  *Whst* Oasis region; *Whstyw* Oasis dwellers.

 *whr* (P 4) loose, break off work; det.  unravel, explain; det.  fisherman, fowler.

 *whmt* (F 25) hoof.

 var. det.  *whm* repeat; foll. by infin., § 303; *whm cnh* repeating life, living a second time, § 55; *m whm*, *m whm-*c a second time, adv.; *whmw* det.  herald, also a provincial official in charge of judicial matters.

 *wh* (R 16), fetish of the Upper Egyptian town Cusae.

 *wh* (N 2), also *wht*, night; *swb* make dark.

 *whs* (M 3) (wooden) column; det.  hall of columns.

 *whs* require, demand.

 *whs* (be) ignorant; fool (n.); *swb* make foolish.

 *whd* (Aa 2) suffer, bear patiently; pain (n.).

 var.  , earlier  *Wsir* (Q 1. 2; F 51) Osiris, local god, king of the dead, the dead king, Gk. *Oστις*.

 *wsf* be idle; idleness.

 *wsrt* (F 12, Pyr.) neck.

 var. det.  *wsr* (F 12; P 8) oar.

 *wsr* (F 12) (be) powerful, wealthy; power, wealth; *swsr* make powerful.

 *wsb* (W 10) cup.

 *ws* (W 10) (be) wide, broad; breadth, with older var.  *shw*; *swsh* det.

 var.  (S 11) widen, enlarge; *wsb* det. or abbrev.  (S 11) collar;  varr.

 *ws* *wsb* (O 15) broad hall, court; *wsbt* det.  , later *wsb*, barge.

 *ws*, var.  *ws*, urinate.

 *ws*, later  *ws*, stride, move freely.

 *ws* fall out (of hair), be bald; free, unoccupied (of time);  *gm ws* (D 3) found defective.

 *ws* var.  *ws* (G 42) fatten; det.  heap (praises).

 *ws* bite, chew.

 *ws* *ws* (Z 9) answer, *n* (someone); answer (n.).

 *ws* (H 2) ear (of corn).

 *ws* (H 2), a vessel for beer.

 *ws* var. det.  *ws* (G 54; H 1) wring neck (of bird); make offering of.

 *ws* dry up, be barren.

 *ws* (F 30) address, question (vb.).

 *ws* var.  *wgg* (V 33) misery, want.

 *ws* var.  *wt* (Aa 2) wrap (mummy), bandage (vb.); det.  embalmer; det.  , O.K.  (V 38), var.  *ws*, bandage.

 *ws* flee; *ws* fugitive.

 *ws*, O.K. *ws*, beget.

 *ws* (U 39) post (of balance).

 var. det.  *ws* (U 39, 40) lift up, carry, wear; det.  lodge a complaint, denounce; cf. too *tsi*.

wdi (D 46) put, push, shoot, inflict, emit (sound).

wdpw (W 22) butler.

wdf, later occasionally *wdf*, lag, delay; *ir wdf* if (something) delays, i.e. does not happen, § 352; *wdf*, adv., tardily, § 205, 4.

var. *wdn* (M 11) offer, make offerings; offering (n.).

wdn (U 32) (be) heavy.

wdh (O.K.), later written *wdh*, pour; det. (Q 7) cast (metal objects); abbrev. *wdhw*, later *wdhw* (V 25), table of offerings.

wd (V 24. 25), later *wd*, e.g. p. 277, n. 2, command (vb.); foll. by *sdmf* (imperf. § 442, 1), § 184; by infin., § 303; *mdw* give command, *n* to; *wd*, *wdt*, *wdt-mdw* command (n.); abbrev. *swd* (O 26) stela; *swd*, later *sw(s)d* (M 14), hand over, bequeath.

wdt send forth, set forth; *wdt* (military) expedition; *wdww* wandering herds.

(be) whole, sound, prosperous; abbrev. , see under *cnh*; *swds* *ib* send a communication, write, *n* to, lit. make easy the heart (of), § 225; *swds* *ib* communication, letter; abbrev. *wdst* (D 10) the *wdst*-(*wedjat*) eye, the sound uninjured eye of Horus, § 266, 1; *dt* (U 28, n. 5) remainder.

wds proceed; cf. too *sds* below.

wds magazine, storehouse.

wdt (Aa 21) divide, sever, judge, judge between; *wdt ryt* () judge (vb.); *wdt* det. divorced woman.

wdb (V 25; F 46), var. *wdb*, turn, trans. and intr.

var. *wdb* (N 20), var. *w(s)dbw* (M 13. 11), sandbank, shore.

wdnw torrent, flood.

wdh child, weanling; var. det. (A 18) princeling.

wdhw, see under *wdh* above.

b, see *bw* below.

(*R* 7; *E* 10) ram; *Bspf(i)* (*W* 10*, Pyr.) Bapfi, a god.

var. *bs* (*G* 29. 53), old *b* (*W* 10*, Pyr.), soul, external manifestation, Gk. *psū*, p. 173; *bw* (*G* 30) spirits, souls (plur.), might (sing. or plur.).

bw, boat, pleasure-boat.

bst bush.

bbs hole, hiding-place.

bbt, var. *bbt*, flowing stream, swirl.

bsh foreskin (?); det. or abbrev. or in *m-bsh*, also *m-bsh-*, in the presence of, § 178; do., adv., formerly, § 205, 2; *dr-bsh* formerly.

bss (*W* 2) jar.

Bstt (*W* 2) the cat-goddess Baste(t), Gk. *ουβάστις*.

bk, an oil-bearing tree (not olive?).

bk work, *n* for, i.e. serve; *bkw* det. work, produce (n.); *bk* det. manservant; *bk im* this (thy) servant, lit. the servant there, p. 58, n. 1; § 509, 2; *bkt* det. maid-servant.

bggi, var. *bggi*, be remiss, slack.

bgsw, var. *bgsw* (*T* 8*), *migsw*, dagger.

bit (L 2) bee; bit honey; det. or abbrev. (A 45) bity king of Lower Egypt; see too under *nsw* below.

varr. bit (W 10; F 18) character, qualities.

bis (N 41) copper; the synonymous (N 34) is provisionally likewise read as bis; var. bisw (N 41; F 18) mine; bis firmament.

bisi (U 16), var. by, wonder, n at; bisi, var. bisyt, marvel, wonder (n.).

bin (G 37) (be) bad, miserable, act evilly; bin, bint bad (n.); so too *bw-bin*, see under *bw* below.

bik (G 6) falcon.

abbrev. bchi (G 32) be inundated; inundation.

var. bw (D 58) place, position; det. bw nb everyone, everybody, § 103; *bw hryf* the place where he is, § 204, I; used to form abstracts, *bw bin* bad (n.), misery; *bw nfr* good (n.), prosperity; sim. with *ikr*, *mrt*, *hwrw*, *dwt*.

bwt (K 2) abomination.

bwsrw magnates.

bbt, see *b3bst* above.

bnw (G 31) phoenix.

bnt (Y 7) harp.

bnwt millstone.

bnbnt pyramidion.

abbrev. bnr (M 30), var. (be) sweet.

burw outside (n.).

bhs flee; *bhrw* fugitive; *sbhs* det. (D 55) make to flee.

bhs (F 18; E 3) calf.

varr. det. bhs hunt (vb.).

Bhdjt Tell el-Balamûn, Behdet, the northernmost town of Egypt; secondarily, Edfu in Upper Egypt; *Bhdjt(y)*, the Behdetite, epithet of the winged solar Horus.

bhn tower, fortress; also f., *bhnt*.

bhnw greywacke, a hard dark stone found in the Wâdy Hammâmat.

bs (K 5) introduce; be initiated, *hr* into; det. mystery, mysterious form.

bsi (K 5) flow, come forth in abundance.

bsi (D 26) vomit.

b3t, older *b3t*, (be) rebellious.

bks (B 2) be pregnant.

bg3i, see *bg3i* above.

bg3w one shipwrecked.

bgs (be) bad, fractious.

bt3 run.

bt3(w) crime, wrong, wrong-doer.

bt, var. bt, abandon, forsake.

b3tn, var. btn, be disobedient, rebel against; *b3tn-ib* rebel, adversary.

abbrev. bd (R 9), a kind of natron.

varr. det. bdt (M 34; U 9. 10), var. bty, emmer, a kind of coarse wheat.

bd3 (A 7) faint, languish.

□ p (Q 3)

p (Q 3) base, pedestal.

P Pe, Kôm Farâ'in, Buto, a town in Lower Egypt, p. 73.

pt (N 1) sky, heaven.

p3 (G 40), in hieratic always, and in hieroglyphic sometimes, replaced by G 41. 1.

p3 (G 40; H 5) fly (vb.).

ꝝ varr. **ꝝ**, hieratic **ꝝ**, **p**; this, the, sing. m., § 110; construction of, § 111; meanings of, § 112; **ꝝ**, hieratic **ꝝ**, **p̄y-i**, poss. adj. 1st sing. m., my; so too **p̄y-k**, **p̄y-f**, etc., § 113, 1; **ꝝ p̄y** for **ꝝ p-n** he of, § 111, Obs.

ꝝ **p̄t** (X 6) loaf, bread-offering.

ꝝ **p** (*w?*) have done in the past, aux. vb., § 484; **ꝝ** **p̄t** (X 6) antiquity, primeval times; **p̄wly** belonging to primeval times.

ꝝ **p̄k** (H 3), var. **ꝝ** **p̄kw**, a kind of cake.

ꝝ **p̄kt** (H 2), var. **ꝝ** **p̄kt**, fine linen.

ꝝ **p̄d**, var. **ꝝ** **p̄d** (D 56), knee.

ꝝ **p̄is** bring in corn (on back of donkeys).

ꝝ var. **ꝝ** **p̄t** (H 8) mankind, patriots; see too *r-p̄t* below.

ꝝ **p̄w** this (obsolescent), sing. m., § 110; construction of, § 111; meaning of, § 112; use as pron. 3rd pers., § 128; do. anticipating nom. subj., §§ 130. 189, 2; position of, §§ 129. 130; use in sent. with adj. pred., §§ 140. 141; in questions after *in iw*, § 492, 4; do. after *in* alone, § 493, 1; cl. with **p̄w** after *gmi* 'find', § 186, 3; in *sdm-f p̄w*, § 189; meaning *c'est que*, §§ 190. 325; imperf. *sdm-f* as pred. of, § 442, 3; perf. *sdm-f* do., § 452, 4; in *r-p̄w* 'or', § 91, 2; in *nt-p̄w*, § 190, 2; in negation *nfr p̄w*, § 351, 2; **ꝝ** **p̄wy** this, that, sing. m., later substitute for **p̄w**, § 110; meaning of, § 112; **ꝝ** interrog., who?, what?, § 498; see too under **p̄tr**; whichever, Add. p. xxviii.

ꝝ **Pwnt** Pwēne(t), popularly known as Punt, the coast-line S. of the Red Sea.

ꝝ **p̄f**, var. **ꝝ** **p̄fy**, that (yonder), sing. m., § 110; construction of, § 111; meaning of, § 112; **ꝝ** **p̄f** (N 31), later form of **p̄f**, § 110.

ꝝ, see under **p̄si** below.

ꝝ **p̄n**, this, sing. m., § 110; construction of, § 111; meaning of, § 112.

ꝝ **p-n** he of, § 111, Obs.; see too under **p**; above.

ꝝ **p̄nc** (P 1) upset, overturn.

ꝝ **p̄nw** mouse.

ꝝ **p̄nk** bale out.

ꝝ **pr** (O 1) house, f. collective **ꝝ** **pryt**;

ꝝ **Pr-c**, Great House, Pharaoh, p. 75;

ꝝ **Pr-cnh** House of Life, scriptorium

where books were written; **ꝝ** **Pr-wr**

(O 19), name of the oldest national shrine

of Upper Egypt at Hieraconpolis; **ꝝ** **Pr-nw**

(O 20), **ꝝ** **Pr-nsr** (O 20), alternative names of the oldest national

shrine of Lower Egypt at Buto; **ꝝ** **Pr-nsw**

palace; **ꝝ** **var. pr-hd** (O 2) treasury, lit. white house; **ꝝ** **pr-dt**

estate; **imy-r pr** overseer of a house,

steward; **nbt pr** mistress of a house,

married lady; see too *r-pr* under **r** below.

ꝝ **pri** go forth, go up; **pri r h̄s**, **r h̄nt**, go forth abroad, see under **h̄s**, **h̄nt**; as aux. vb., § 483, 1; **p̄ry** det. **ꝝ** champion; det. **ꝝ** champion bull; **pr-c** (—), energetic, valorous; prowess; **prw** det. **ꝝ** excess; det. **ꝝ** a coming forth, outcome; **prw n r** (—) utterance; **ꝝ** **prt-hrw** (O 3) invocation-offerings, lit. a going or sending forth of the voice, later sometimes interpreted as **prt-r-hrw**, p. 172; **ꝝ** **prt** winter season, p. 203; **ꝝ** **prt** abbrev. **ꝝ** **prt** (U 13) seed.

ꝝ **p̄t** **pri** (M 6. 5) battlefield.

ꝝ **p̄wy** (F 22) hind-quarters, end; **p̄wy-r** down to, § 179; **pht-r** northwards to, § 179; **ꝝ** **p̄wyt** stern-rope; **ꝝ** **varr**; **ꝝ** **p̄ww** (N 41) distant marshlands.

- var. ph (F 22) reach, attack.
- abbr. phty (F 9) strength.
- phrr run.
- phs (V 11) split, break open.
- var. phr (F 46) turn, go round; serve, n (someone); phrt remedy, medicament; det. frontier guards; sphr var. (F 50) cause to circulate, copy, write down; Phr-wr, Pekher-wēr, Eg. name of the Euphrates.
- psi (see § 281) cook, boil.
- ps̄h bite (vb. and n.).
- ps̄h be in disorder, distraught.
- ps̄s (Z 9) divide; ps̄sw divider (of property); ps̄st division, share.
- ps̄g (D 26) spit, spit upon.
- varr. det. ps̄d (F 37. 38. 39. 41), O.K. ps̄d, back (n.).
- ps̄d, O.K. ps̄d, shine.
- ps̄dt (N 9) company of nine gods, ennead, p. 291, n. 8.
- ps̄dntyw (N 9; W 3), varr. ps̄dn, ps̄dn, New-moon festival.
- , see under ps̄kt above.
- pḡ spread out, unfold; det. opening (n.).
- ptpt tread down, crush.
- ptr, var. pty, who?, what?, from interrog. pw + part. tr, §§ 256. 497.
- ptr, rare det. (D 7), behold, see.
- Pt̄h Ptah, god of Memphis, Gk. Φθα.
- pth overthrow.
- , see under ps̄d above.
- abbr. pd (T 9), earlier pd, stretch, (be) wide; var. pdt (T 9. 10) bow, foreign people, troop; pdt 9 the

Nine Bows, traditional name given to the peoples neighbouring Egypt; pdty det. bowman, foreigner, see too r-pdt under r below.

- pd (vb. showing confusion with pd 'knee' and pd 'stretch') 1. kneel, 2. run.
- varr. pd (D 56) box.
- pdwt dunes (of the Delta coast).
- pd, pdt, see under pd above.

f (I 9)

as det. in it father, p. 43, n. 1; not to be read in psi, see under this above.

f suffix-pron. 3rd sing. m., he, him, his, it, its, § 34; fy do. after duals, § 75, 2; after words dual in form but sing. in meaning, § 76, 1; after sing. words with dual implication, § 76, 2; in the sdmtyfy form, § 364; not an obsolete dep. pron., § 411, 1.

var. ft (I 9, O.K.) viper.

abbr. fti (A 9) carry, lift, weigh; fti t̄w () sail (vb.), lit. carry the wind.

frw magnificence, splendour.

fsk, var. fk, (be) bald, bare.

fn (be) weak, infirm; sfn make weak, afflict.

Fn̄hw, a term for Syrians, cf. Gk. Φοινίκες.

abbr. fnd (D 19), O.K. fnd, nose.

abbr. fb (V 12) loose, depart; sfb unloose, take off (garments).

fks (X 4), a kind of cake.

fks (X 4) reward (vb. and n.).

fk, see under fsk above.

ftft leap, see too nftft below.

fdi pluck (vb.).

fdt sweat (n.).

fdk tear asunder; piece, fraction.

m (G 17)

m- as formative prefixed to some nouns, § 290.

m prep., with suffixes *im-*, in, as, by, with, from; as conj., when, as, though, § 162; *m-rb*, *m-hnw*, etc., see under *rb*, *hnw*, etc.; *m-r*, see before (*m-r(n)dt*) below; *m-ht*, see under *ht*; *m dd* saying, § 224; before infin. of vbs. of motion, in, §§ 304, 2; 331; see too Predication, *m* of, in the Grammatical Index.

varr. , *m* non-encl. part., behold, § 234; foll. by dep. pron., *ib.*; mostly combined with suffix-pron. 2nd pers. (*mk*, *mt*, *mtn*), *ib.*

var. *m* interrog. pron., who ?, what ?, §§ 227, 3; 496; *in m* as subj., §§ 227, 3; 496; *m m* wherewith ?, *mi m* how ?, *r m* to what purpose ?, *hr m* why ?, § 496.

m imper. of the negative vb. *imi*, see there.

m imper., take, *n-k* to thyself, also written with — *mn* (T 1), § 336.

encl. part., see *m(y)* below.

, *ms* (U 1), sickle-shaped end of a sacred boat (*wis*).

mss (U 2; D 4) see, see to; foll. by *sdm:f* (imperf. § 442, 1), § 184, 2; by infin., § 303; by obj. + *sdm:f*, § 213; by obj. + *hr* + infin., § 304, 1; by obj. + old perf., § 315; rarely in imperf. *sdm:f* after *rdi*, § 442, 1; *wr-mrw*, see under *wrr* above; *m3w* sight; *r-mrw* (*n*) in the sight of, § 178.

var. det. *m3i* (D 4; E 22) lion.

varr. , — *m3t* (Aa 11; U 4. 5) (be)

true, real, just; *n (m) wn m3t* in reality, § 205, 3; *bw m3t* truth, right; *m3t-hrw* (§ 55) justified, deceased; *sm3t-hrw* justify, make triumphant, *r* over (enemies); *var.* *m3t* (H 6) truth, right, justice; det. (C 10) *M3e(t)*, the goddess of Truth and Right; *m3ty* righteous.

m3t be offered (of offerings), *n* to; *m3w* offerings, tribute; *sm3t* offer (vb.).

m3t send, dispatch; *m m3w* (det.) *nfr* with good dispatch, with a good wind.

m3t (H 2) temple (of head); *tp-m3t* accompanying, escorting, § 178.

m3t edge, brink.

m3wy, var. *m3(w)*, be new, fresh; *m3* fresh, new; *m m3wt* anew, freshly; *sm3wy* renew.

m3wt rays.

m3r, var. *m3i(r)*, wretched; *m3i(r)w* misery; *sm3r* afflict, harm.

m3h wreath (of flowers, etc.).

m3-hd (E 28) oryx.

m3h, var. *m3h*, burn, be consumed.

m3t thighs, lap; *tp-hr-m3t* head-on-lap, i.e. in mourning, § 194.

m3gsw, see *bigsw* above.

m3t (W 7, O.K.), later , *m3t* (Aa 2), red granite (from Elephantine).

m3t proclaim.

var. *mi* imper., come, § 336.

mi (W 19, Pyr. *mr*) prep., like, according to, as well as; conj., as when, according as, § 170; *mi kd-f* entire, § 100, 2; *mi m* how ?, § 496; *mit(y)* copy (n.); *mity*, var. *mitw* (§ 79, Obs.), like (adj.), equal; *mitt* likeness, the like; *m mitt* likewise, § 205, 3; *my*, var. *mi*,

likewise, accordingly, § 205, 1;  *smi*
report (vb.), § 275; report (n.), acknowledgement (of letter).

 *miw* (E 13) cat, f. *mit*.

 very rarely  *min* (W 19), to-day, § 205, 1; used enclitically, § 208; *m min* to-day, § 205, 3.

 *m(i)ni*, see under *mni*.

 *minb* (N 34; T 7) axe.

 *mist* (N 36) liver.

var. *m(y)* encl. part. after imper. or *sdm-f* in wishes, pray, § 250; rarely non-encl., *ib.*

 *m-r* prep., together with, in the hand of, from, owing to, § 178; *m-r-ntt* seeing that, § 223.

 *(m)r(n)dt* (V 26), O.K. *mendt*, the morning bark (ship) of the sun, p. 291, n. 5.

 var. det.  *mcr* (M 1; V 29) (be) fortunate, successful.

 *meket*, var.  *miket* (N 36), tomb.

 *mw* (N 35) water; *hr mw n* loyal to, lit. on the water of;  *mwy*, also f. *mwyt*, urine, seed, saliva.

 *mww* (N 35) *muu*-dancers, in funerary ceremonies.

 *mwt* (G 14) mother; *Mwt*, var.  (G 15), Mut, the chief goddess at Karnak.

 *mwnf* helper, champion.

 var. det.  (A 14; Z 6) die, § 279; death; *m(w)t, m(w)tt* dead man, woman.

 *mfkst*, var.  *mfkt*, turquoise.

 var.  prep., among, § 178.

 (G 18) var.  prob. mere varr. of adv.  *im*, see there.

 var.  *mmy* giraffe.

 *mnw* (T 1), a kind of mace; in writing of

m n-k take to thyself, see *m* imper., take, above.

 *mn* (Y 5) be firm, remain, be established; *r-mn-m* as far as, § 180; *r-mn* together with, § 180, OBS.; *smn* det.  (U 32) establish, make firm; halt, stand down (from office); *mn* det.  such a one, f. *mnt* det. ; *mnt* det.  such an amount (see pp. 201-2); *mn, mnt* example, a similar case;  *mnw* monument(s);  *Mn-nfr* Memphis, p. 183, n. 1.

 *mn* be ill, obj. of (something), § 84 A, p. 423.

 *mnt*: *m mnt* daily.

 *mnt* (G 36) swallow (n.).

 *mnt* (D 56) thigh.

 var.  *mni* (appar. originally *m(i)ni*, § 285; P 11; T 14) moor, land; attach, join (someone), *m* to (something, a wife); det. ,  (A 14. 54) die; death;  *mnit* mooring post.

 *mni*, a measure for oil or incense, § 266, 1.

 *mnit* (S 18) necklace with counterpoise, *menat*.

 varr.  *mniw* (appar. originally *m(i)niw*; A 47. 33) herdsman.

 *Mnw* (R 22; C 8) Min, the god of Panopolis(Akhmim)and Coptus(Kift), Gk. *Mn*.

 *mnwt* pigeon.

 *mnw* (M 1) trees.

 *mnrc* (D 27; B 5) nurse, suckle; *mnct* nurse, foster-mother; *mnry* tutor.

 *mnfyt* (A 12) soldiers.

 *mnmm* move about, be disturbed; *mnmnt* det. ,  (E 8) herds, cattle; *smnmm* remove.

 *mnaw*, var.  *mnw*, fortress.

-   *mnhd* (Y 3), O.K. *mnhd*, writing outfit.
-   *mnḥ* wax.
-   *mnḥ* papyrus plant.
-   *mnḥ* (U 22) chisel; fashion, carve (O.K.).
-   abbrev.  *mnḥ* (U 22) (be) efficient, benevolent, excellent; *r mnḥ* thoroughly, § 205, 5; *s mnḥ* fashion excellently, put in order, honour, advance (someone).
-   *mnḥ* string (beads), fasten (amulet on neck).
-   abbrev.  *mnht* (S 27) clothing.
-   *mns* (L.E.) cartouche, p. 74.
-   *mn-kb* bed-chamber.
-   *Mnṭw* Mont, the falcon-headed god of Hermonthis (Armant), Thebes, etc.
-   *Mnṭ(y)w*: *nw* Sth Beduins of Asia.
-   *mnd* (D 27. 27*), var.  *bndt*, O.K. *mnd*, breast.
-   *mndm* basket, crate.
-  is read *imy-r*, not *mr*, see under *imy* above.
-   *mr* (U 23) (be) ill, painful; *mrt* disease; *mrw* painfully, § 205, 4.
-   *mr* (U 23; O 24) pyramid, tomb.
-   *mr* bind; *mrw* band.
-   *mr* (N 36) canal, channel.
-   *mr* (N 36) friend(s), partisans;   *hsw-mr* the multitude, the masses.
-  var.  *mrt* (N 36, f.) weavers.
-   *mrt* serfs, slaves.
-  varr.   *mri* (U 7. 6; N 36) love, wish (vb.); foll. by *sdm:f* (2ae gem. imperf., § 442, 1; other vbs. perf., § 452, 1), § 184; by infin., § 303; *Mrr:f irrf* Whenever he-likes-he-does, a name of the supreme

- god, § 442, 8;   *mrwt* love, wish (n.); *n-mrwt*, *m-mrwt* in order that, § 181; *mrwyty* the beloved.
-   *mri* in  *T3-mri* (M 5. 6) Tameri, a name of Egypt.
-   *mryt* river-bank, coast, harbour.
-   *mryn* Syrian magnate, Babyl. mariannu.
-   *mrw* desert
-   *mrw* (M 41), a red wood from Syria.
-   var.  *Mr-wr* (O 5) Mnevis, the sacred bull of Heliopolis.
-   var.  *mrwt* (O 5. 38) street.
-   *mrh(w)* decay (n.).
-   abbrev.  *mrht* (W 1) unguent, oil; cf. *wrh* above.
-   *mhy* be forgetful, negligent, *hr* about.
-   *mhwt* family, household.
-   *mhr* (W 19) milk-jug.
-   *mh* (V 22) fill, be full, *m* of; as formative in ordinal numbers, § 263, 3; *mh ib* (be) trusty, trusted; *mh* det.  seize, *m* (someone or something); *mhw* a filling.
-  varr.  *mh* cubit, linear measure of 523 mm., § 266, 2; as measure of area, 27.3 sq. metres, § 266, 3.
-  later var.  *mh(y)* be anxious, grieve, *hr* about; grief, care (n.).
-  var.  *mh(?)*, *mh (?)* (M 38) flax.
-  *mh(i?)* drown.
-  *mht* dish.
-  var.  *mht* north; *mht-r* northward to, § 179; *mhyt* det.  north wind; *mhly* northern, § 79.
-  *mhw* (M 15. 16) papyrus clump, in  varr.  *T3-mhw* the Delta, Lower Egypt; *mh-s* det.   (S 3. 4)

- m* crown of Lower Egypt; *mh(i?)* det. or Lower Egyptian.
- mhw* fish-spearer; *mhyt* fishes.
- mhnyt* the Coiling one, i.e. the uraeus on head of sun-god and king.
- mhs* balance, equal (vb.); abbrev. *mhyt* (U 38) balance (n.); cf. *hni* below.
- m-ht*, see under *ht* below.
- mhnt*; *mhnty*, see under *hni* below.
- mhr* storehouse.
- mhrw* administration, governance.
- var. *ms* bring.
- mst* (F 31) apron of foxes' skins.
- msi* (F 31; B 3. 4) bear, give birth; form, fashion (statue); *ms n*, f. *mst n* born to (mother), §§ 361. 379, 3; *ms* det. child; \ writing of *-msw* in personal names (Z 5); *smsi* deliver (in childbirth).
- ms* encl. part. expressing surprise or reproof, § 251; *iw-ms*, see under *iw*, at end.
- msyt* supper, evening meal.
- Msn* (V 32) Mesen, a town near Kantarah in Lower Egypt.
- msnw* (V 32) harpooner, hippopotamus-hunter.
- msnh* turn backwards.
- msh* (I 3) crocodile.
- mshn*, also *mshtn*, resting-place; see too under *hni* below.
- mshtyw* adze.
- Mshtyw* (F 23) the Foreleg, i.e. the constellation of the Great Bear, replacing earlier conception as Adze.
- var. det. *mss* corselet.
- msk* hide (of ox).

- mski* rumour.
- (m) *sktt* the evening bark (ship) of the sun-god, p. 291, n. 5.
- mstiwy* descendant (of a god).
- mstpt* bier (at funeral).
- msdmt*, see under *sdm*.
- var. *msdi*, hate (vb.).
- var. det. abbrev. *msdr* (F 21; D 18) ear.
- var. *m̄r* (A 12) army; det. expedition.
- m̄rw* evening.
- m̄dt* ford.
- varr. *mk* non-encl. part. from *m* (see above), behold, § 234; used in addressing a male person, *ib.*; foll. by dep. pron. as subj., § 44, 2; in sent. with adv. pred., § 119, 1; in sent. with nom. pred., § 133; in sent. with adj. pred., § 142; in pseudo-verbal construction, § 324; *mk sdm-n.f*, § 414, 1; *mk* + pass. *sdm.f*, § 422, 1; *mk sdm.f*, §§ 234; 450, OBS.; with sense of Fr. *voici*, § 234; curiously substituted for *hr*, § 234, OBS.
- var. *mki* (D 38) protect; *mkt* det. protection; *mkt* protector.
- mkt* right place.
- mkh*; neglect, obj. (someone, something).
- mg*(?), a class of young recruits.
- mt*, earlier *mt*, non-encl. part. from *m* (see above), behold, in addressing a female, §§ 119, 1; 234.
- see *m(w)t* above.
- mt* vein, muscle, vessel of body.
- mty* (D 52. 50) (be) regular, correct, trustworthy, loyal; *mtt n ib* rectitude, lit.

adj. epithet, § 94; mediating adj. epithet, § 94, 1. 2; introducing noun used like Latin accusative of respect, § 95; after demonstratives in *n*, p. 86, top; as pred., § 114, 2; introducing prep. + noun, § 158, 1; after compound preps. when governing noun, p. 131, bottom; foll. by *sdm:f*, §§ 191; 442, 5 (imperf.); 452, 5 (perf.); by *sdm:n:f*, § 192; by infin., § 305;  *niw* (*nw*), pl. m. of *n(y)* belonging to, § 86;  *nt*, see below under *nt*.

 *n* suffix- and dep. pron. 1st pl. c., we, us, our; rarely  *ny* dual of do., early obsolete, § 34.

 *ny* possibly rare suffix-pron. 3rd dual in  *imyw-ny* between them, § 34, OBS. 3.

 *n* not (shortened form of  *nn*, see there), varr. discussed, § 104. *N* *sdm:f*, with perf. *sdm:f* form, § 455; negates *sdm:n:f* in reference to past events, § 105, 1; less commonly negates present (§ 455, 2; adj. vbs. § 144, 1) or future (§ 455, 3) events; with past reference after *mk*, § 455, 1; in unfulfilled wish after *hs*, § 455, 1; rarely translatable as 'cannot', § 455, 4; in subordinate cls., § 455, 5; in virt. rel. cls., § 196, 2; after *nty*, § 201; *n sp sdm:f*, showing a distinctive form of perf. *sdm:f*, §§ 106; 456. *N* *sdm:n:f*, §§ 105, 3; 418, common in characterizations, statements of custom, and generalizations: present, § 418, 1; past, § 418, 2; future, § 418, 3; in virt. rel. cls. and after *nty*, *ib.*; with adj. vbs., § 144, 3; negating statements with old perfect., §§ 311, OBS.; 418. *N* + pass. *sdm:f*, § 424; with past and present reference, § 424, 1. *N* *samm:f*, § 426. *N* *sdmt:f*, §§ 402–5; meaning, § 402; forms,

active, § 403; forms, pass., § 404; origin, § 405. *N* before *iw* 'is', 'are', very rare, § 120; *n wnn:f* referring to future, § 120; *n* before indep. pron., § 134; rarely negating infin., § 307, 1, end.  *n is* in sent. with adv. pred., § 120; in sent. with nom. pred., § 134; negating adv., § 209; before *sdm:n:f* with meaning 'if not', 'unless', § 216, end; with infin., 'except(?)', § 307, 1; negating a word or phrase, §§ 247, 2, cf. 505, 5, end.  *n wnt* there is not, §§ 108, 2; 115; without, § 109; in sent. with adv. pred., § 120; with *sdm:f* as subj., § 188, 2; with infin. as subj., § 307, 1; with part. or rel. form as subj., § 394; *n wnt wn* there does not exist, *ib.*

 *n*, writing of prep.  *n*, see above.

 *Nt* (R 24) Neith, the goddess of Sais, Gk. *Nytiθ*.

 *nt* (S 3. 4), the red crown of Lower Egypt.

 *nt* water, see under *nwy* below.

 *ns* this, the, properly with neuter sense, but used as plur. c., § 110; construction of, § 111; meanings of, § 112; concord of, § 511, 3;  *ny-i* poss. adj. plur. c., foll. by *n*, my; so too *ny-k* thy, etc., § 113, 1.

 *nw* (E 30), var.  *nrw*, ibex.

 *ni* (D 41) reject.

 var.  *niw* (D 41) bowl.

 var.  *niw* (D 41; G 34) ostrich.

 *niwt* (O 49) town, village; *Niwt rst* the Southern City, i. e. Thebes; *imy-r niwt* overseer of the (pyramid-)city, traditional title of the vizier;  *niwty* (§ 79, end) belonging to (one's own) town, local;  *niwt*, townsmen.

 *nīw* (*nw*), pl. m. of genitival adj., see under  above.

 perhaps with two distinct readings 1. *nīw* or *n̄ww*, 2. *nnw* or *nwnw* (W 24), primeval waters, Copt. noun.

 *n̄s* (A 26) call, obj., *r*, *n* (a person); in funerary cult, invoke, p. 170.

 *n̄ny* do homage.

 *n̄t* travel by boat.

 *n̄r* (Y 3) (be) smooth; *s̄nr* polish, grind fine.

 *nw̄ti* (U 19, 20, Pyr.) the two adzes.

 *nw* (U 19) this, these, properly with neuter sense, but used as plur. c., § 110; construction of, § 111; concord of, § 511, 3.

 *nw̄* time.

 *nw̄* (be) weak, limp.

 *nw̄* return (also reflex.), *r* to (a place); var. det.  collect, tend.

 see under *nīw* above.

 *Nwt* Nut, the sky-goddess.

 *nw̄* water, flood; also f. *nwyt*, *nwt*, *nt*.

 *nww* hunters.

 *nw̄*, later  *nw*, look, see.

 *nw̄* (*V* 1) rope; *bt* () *n nw̄* rod of cord, a measure of 100 cubits, 52·3 metres, § 266, 2; *nw̄* bind (vb.).

 see under *ink*.

 *nwd* move crookedly, aslant; *nwdw* crookedness.

 *nwd* ointment, perfume.

 *nbt* (V 30) basket or like; plur., name of distant indeterminate foreign regions;  var.  *Hrw-nbw*, the Hau-Nebwet, inhabitants of those regions, in Graeco-Roman times interpreted to mean the Greeks.

 var.  lord, master; use in letters, p. 239, n. 8; owner of (property, attribute), § 115 A, p. 423;  *nb* the Lord, i.e. the king, p. 75;  *nb twy* lord of the two lands, do., ib.; *nb-r-dr* lord (*nbt-lady*) of the universe, § 100, 1;  *nbwy* the Two Lords, i.e. Horus and Seth; *nb cn̄b* det.  (A 54) sarcophagus; *nbt* mistress, lady; *nbt pr*, see under *pr*;  *nbty* (G 16) Two Ladies, title of the king, p. 73;  var.  *Nbt-hwt*, *Nbt-hyt* (O 9) the goddess Nephthys, Gk. Νέφθυς.

 *nb* every, all, any, f.  *nbt*, pl. m.  (uncommon), p. 47, n. °;  common for both genders and numbers, § 48, 1; use after *nty*, § 199; after parts., § 375, OBS.; after rel. forms, § 381; *s nb* everyone, each one, § 103; *bw nb* everyone, *ib.*; *hr nb* everyone, *ib.*; *wr nb* everyone, each, *ib.*; *ht nbt* everything, anything, *ib.*

 *nbty* (S 12), the collar depicted as .

 *nbw* (S 12) gold; det.  Gold, name given to the goddess Hathor;  *nbi* (S 13) gild, fashion;  *nby* goldsmith.

 *Nbt* Ombos, near Tûkh in Upper Egypt; *Nbt(y)* the Ombite, epithet of Seth.

 *Nbyt* Kôm Ombo, Ombi, a town some distance N. of Elephantine.

 *nb*, var.  *nbi*, pole; *nbiw*, a linear measure larger than 1 cubit, § 266, 2.

 *nbs* Christ's thorn, nebk-tree.

 *nbdw-kd* perverse (O.K. *nbd*) of character, epithet given to foreign enemies.

 *Npri*, the corn-god Nepri.

 *npri* edge, brim (of sheet of water).

 *nf* that, § 110; properly with neuter sense, but used as plur., §§ 111-12; construction

of, § 111;  var.  *uf*, later form of *nf*, § 310.

 *nf* wrong (n.).

 *nfw* (P 5) skipper, rēis; *snf* relieve, release.

 *nfr* remove, drive away.

 *nfr* (F 35) (be) good, beautiful, happy; *nfr n.i* it went well with me, i.e. I died, § 307, bottom; *nfr* adv., happily, well, § 205, 4; *Wnn-nfr(w)*, see under *wnn*; *nfrt* det.  beautiful woman; *nfrw* det.  recruits; *nfr(w)t* det.  cows;  *nfrw*, also   *nfr*, beauty, goodness; *bw nfr* goodness;  *nfr-hst* diadem, or like; *iry nfr-hst* keeper of the diadem; *snfr* embellish. Probably connected are the following words, see § 351:

 *nfrw* shortage;  *nfrw* innermost room;  zero;  *nfrtyt* end; *nfrtyt r* down to, § 179;  *nfrtyt* rudder-rope; *nfr pw* as negation, § 351, 2; *nfr n* as negation, § 351, 1.

 *nft*, later var.  *ntf*, loose, slacken.

 *nftft* leap, cf. *ftft* above.

 rare var.  *n-m*, for *in m* who?, what?, as subj., §§ 227, 3; 496.

 *nm* (T 34) knife (?);  var.  *nmt* (T 29) place of slaughter.

 *nmi* (O 5) traverse; *Nmiw-sr* Sand-farers, i.e. Beduins.

 *nmi* (O 5) cry aloud; low (vb., of cattle).

 *nmr* act partially, show partiality, *n* to (someone).

 *nmh* poor man, orphan, waif, f. *nmhyt*; *snmh* abase oneself, pray, *n* to.

 *nms*, a royal head-dress.

 *nmst* jug (for water).

 *nmtt* (D 54), plur.  var.  *nmtt*, walk, steps.

 *nn* non-encl. part., not, § 235; distinguished from  only after Dyn. IX, §§ 104, 235; negates sents. with adv. pred., §§ 118, 1; 120; with nom. pred. when *pw* is subj., § 134; in questions introduced by *in iw*, with indep. pron. as subj., § 492, 7; as pred. of sents. with infin. as subj., § 307, 1; with part. or rel. form as subj., § 394; negating sent. with pseudo-verbal construction, § 334; *nn sdm:f* (perf.) with future reference, §§ 105, 2; 144, 2; 457; *nn sdm:n:f*, obscure, § 418 A; at beginning of sents., § 66, end; foll. by dep. pron. as subj., § 44, 2; *iw* suppressed after, § 107, 2; in questions with sense of *nonne*, § 491, 3; negating single word or phrase, § 505, 5; with meaning 'no', § 258; expressing non-existence, § 108, 3; 'without', § 109; do. with infin., § 307, 1.  *nn wn* 'there is (are) not', § 108, 1; 'without', § 109; in sent. with adv. pred., § 120; with *sdm:f* form as subj., § 188, 2; with part. or rel. form as subj., § 394.

 var.  *nn* (M 22) this, these, properly with neuter sense, but used as plur., § 110; construction of, § 111; meaning of, § 112; concord of, § 511, 3.

 *Nni-nsw* (A 17; W 24) Ihnāsyah el-Medīnah, Heracleopolis, a town in Upper Egypt.

 *nni* be tired, slothful; *nniw* weariness.

 *nnw*, see under *niv* above.

 *nnm* err, go wrong.

 var.  *nnsm* (D 35) spleen.

 *nnk* belong(s) to me, § 114, 3; after infin., on my part, § 300, end.

 Pyr.  *nrt* (G 14) vulture.

EGYPTIAN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

n

- n** **nri** be in terror, *n* at; **nrw** var.
nrw, *nrw* (G 14; H 4) terror.
- nht** (M 1) sycomore-fig, tree.
- nht** shelter (n.).
- nhy** a little, a few, § 99; *nhw* loss.
- nhp** rise early; *nhpw* early morning; *snhp* det. *h* spur on.
- nhm** jubilate.
- Nhrn** Nahrin, i.e. Mitanni, a kingdom E. of the Euphrates.
- nhs** wake up (vb.).
- nh** (G 21) guinea-fowl.
- nh** var. **nh** (G 21) pray for (something); *nh*, *nht* prayer.
- nh** (be) hard, rough, dangerous.
- nhb** yoke together, unite; equip, *m* with; *Nhb-kaw* det. **nh** (D 30) Uniter-of-attributes, name of a mythical serpent; det. **nh** Neheb-kaw, feast of the month later called Khoiak, see p. 205.
- nhbt** neck.
- nhbt** (M 10) lotus bud.
- nhp** potter's wheel.
- nhm** take away, rescue, *m-* from (someone); *Nhmt-cwy* She-who-rescues-the-robed, consort of the god Thoth at Hermopolis.
- nhmn** non-encl. part., surely, assuredly, §§ 119, 6; 236.
- nh** var. **nh** *nh* eternity.
- Nhsy** var. **Nhsy** (T 14) Nubian.
- nhdt** tooth, molar; see too *ndht* below.
- nh** defend, protect; *nhw* protector.
- nhwy** how grievous (is)!; *nhwt* plaint, mourning.
- nhb** open up (mine, fields); det. **x** newly

- opened up field; *nhbt* det. **x** protocol, titulary, p. 71.
- Nhb** El-Kâb, Eileithyas polis, a town in Upper Egypt; **Nhb** (*M* 22; *W* 24; G 16) the vulture-goddess Nekhbet, p. 73.
- var. *Nhn*** (*O* 47. 48) Kôm el-Ahmar, Hieraconpolis, a town in Upper Egypt; **r-Nhn** mouth of (or *iry* attached to) Nekhen; **minw Nhn** herdsman (i.e. ruler) of Nekhen, two distinct titles; see too under *Hr* below.
- nhn** (be) young; child; *nhnw*, *nht* childhood.
- Abbrev.** **nhyw** (*S* 45), earlier *nhyb*, flagellum (conventional rendering).
- Abbrev.** **nht** (*D* 40) (be) strong, mighty, victorious; strength, victory; *nhtw* victory, hostages; *nhtw* det. **n** strongholds; *snht* make strong, strengthen.
- nhnm** (*W* 9), one of the seven ritual oils and jug for same.
- ns** (*F* 20) tongue.
- var. *nst*** (*W* 11. 12) seat (of office); *nb nswt tawy* lord of the Thrones of the Two Lands, epithet of Amen-Rê.
- nsw**, for *ny sw* he belongs to, § 114, 2.
- var. *nsw*** (*p. 50, n. 1*) king of Upper Egypt, king; plur. **nswt** var. **nswt** *nsyw* (§ 72); **nswt** (?) *nsyt* (?) kingship; **n-sw-bit** (§ 55) king of Upper and Lower Egypt, p. 73; *pr-nsw*, see under *pr*; **s3-nsw** king's son; sim. with *s3t*, *mwt*, *sn*, *snt*, *hmt* daughter, mother, brother, sister, wife.
- nswt** flame, fire, cf. *nsrt* below.
- nsb** lick.
- nsr** in *Pr-nsr*, see under *pr*; **nsrt** the uraeus-goddess.

- nsr** burn, blaze (vb.); *nsrt* flame, cf. *nswt* above.
- ns** supplant, drive away, *hr* from.
- ns̄p** breathe.
- Nsmt**, the sacred bark of Osiris at Abydus.
- nsmt** abbrev. ♂ *nsmt* (K 6) fish-scale.
- nsny** rage (vb. and n.).
- nkewt** (D 51) notched sycomore figs.
- nk̄m** be in pain, sorrow.
- nkdd**, see under *kdd* below.
- nk** copulate.
- nk(y)** reflect, *m* upon; cf. *k̄i* below.
- kn** damage (n.).
- nkt** (m.) a little, a trifle.
- ng** a species of bull.
- ngi** break open; *ngt* breach.
- ngsgs** overflow, § 276.
- nt-r** custom, observances.
- nt-pw** it is the fact that, §§ 190, 2; 494, 3.
- nty** who, which, §§ 199–201; antecedent mainly defined, § 199; origin, forms, and writing, *ib.*; foll. by *nb*, *ib.*; foll. by adv. pred., § 200, 1; do. with inserted subj., § 200, 2; in pred. of cl. with *pw* as subj., § 200A (p. 424); foll. by dep. pron.; § 200, 2; by suffixes, *ib.*; *iw* suppressed after, § 107, 2; foll. by *sdm-f* (imperf. § 443), § 201; by *sdm-n-f*, *ib.*; do. negated by *n*, p. 334, top; with construction *n sdm-t-f*, § 402; foll. by pseudo-verbal construction, § 328; *nty wn*, § 201, OBS.; *ntyw im* those who are there, i.e. the dead, p. 123, n. 6; *ntt iwtt* what is and is not, i.e. everything, § 203, 4.
- ntb** be parched.

- ntf** indep. pron. 3rd sing. m., he, § 64; belong(s) to him, § 114, 3.
- ntf** = *nty-f* which he . . . , § 200, 2.
- ntf** irrigate, water (vb.).
- ntf**, see above under *nft*.
- ntry**, see under **ntr** below.
- n** var. **nts** indep. pron. 3rd sing. f., she, § 64.
- ntt** varr. **ntt**, **ntsn**, indep. pron. 3rd pl. c., they, § 64.
- nts** besprinkle.
- ntk** indep. pron. 2nd sing. m., thou, § 64; belong(s) to thee, § 114, 3.
- ntk** = *nty-k* which thou . . . , § 200, 2.
- ntt** conj., that, § 237; foll. by dep. pron. as subj., § 44, 2; introducing noun cls., § 187; after prep., § 223; *r-ntt*, *hr-ntt*, etc., see under *r*, *hr*, etc.; foll. by subj. + old perf., § 329; foll. by parts. and rel. forms, § 400; in interrog. *in ntt*, § 494, I. 2.
- ntt**, later **ntt**, indep. pron. 2nd sing. f., thou, § 64.
- nttn**, later **nttn**, indep. pron. 2nd pl. c., you, § 64.
- varr.** **ntr**, **ntr** *ntr* (R 8) god; **ntr-f**, O.K. writing with suffix-pron., p. 432, n. 3; **ntr nfr** the good god, title of the king, p. 75; *it-ntr*, see under *it*; *hwtntr*, see under *hwtntr*; *Ts-ntr*, see under *ts*; **ntr**, var. **ntr**, **ntr**, goddess; **ntry**, O.K. *ntr(i)*, (be) divine; *sntr* make divine; **sntr**, var. **sntr**, (R 7), incense.
- ndb** cover, overlay, *m* with (metal).
- ndbw** area, full extent.
- nd** (Aa 27; W 24) grind; miller.
- nd** ask, inquire, *m-r* from (someone); **nd r** (—) take counsel, *hr* for; *ndwt-r* counsel

- (n.); *nd hr* greet, *n(i)* someone, see too
ind hr above; *ndt-hr* homage, gifts; *nd hrt* inquire the health of; *nd* (det. *ist*) confer rank, *hr* on (someone); *ndnd* det.
 converse, take counsel.
- nd* save, *m-r* from (someone); *ndty* protector.
- nd* thread (n.).
- var. *ndt* subjects, serfs; cf. *dt* below.
- ndyt* baseness.
- nd* be parched, stifled.
- ndm* (M 29) (be) sweet, agreeable; *ndm-ib* joy, happiness; *ndm*, a species of tree; *sndm* sweeten, make pleasant; det. sit, § 275.
- ndnd*, see under *nd* above.
- ndri* catch hold of, hold firm; *ndrt* imprisonment.
- ndht*, O.K. *nhdt*, tusk; see too *nhdt* above.
- abbrev. *nds* (G 37) (be) small, poor, feeble; dim (of eyes); det. poor man, commoner; *ndsw* poverty.

← r (D 21)

- ← r prep., with suffixes rarely *ir*, to, at, concerning, more than, from; as conj., so that, until, according as, § 163. Before noun or infin. conveys futurity or purpose, §§ 84. 122. 163, 4. 10; 304, 3; 332. 333; *r m* to what purpose?, § 496; in compound preps., §§ 178–81; to form advs., § 205, 5; *r swf*, *r drf* entire, § 100, 1. 3; *r-ntt* inasmuch as, § 223; to the effect that, §§ 187, Obs.; 225; *r dd* that, saying, § 224. See too *ir*, *irf*, *rf*.
- ← r part, in fractions, § 265; *ro*, smallest measure of capacity = $\frac{1}{320}$ *hekat*, § 266, 1.

- r*, a species of goose.
- r* (originally *rs*, p. 429, bottom) mouth, utterance, spell, language, door; *st-r* occasion for speech, authority; *tp-r* utterance; *R-sw* Turah, location of the great limestone quarries, Gk. *Tpoia*; *r-r* place, state; as prep., var. *r-r-r*, beside, near, § 178; *r-r-ht* warfare, see under *hrw* below; *r-rwy* hands, activity of hands; *r-wst* path, place of passage; var. *r-pw* or, § 91, 2; *r-pr* temple, chapel, shrine; *r-pdl* foreign bowmen; *R-slw* (V 3) necropolis, particularly that under the protection of the god Sokar of Memphis; *r-dsw* fight, battle.
- r-i*, as encl. part. with 1st sing., § 252, 1.
- var. det. abbrev. *rr* (N 5. 6) sun; var. *rc nb* every day; *rvarr.* det. *Rc* *Rē*, the sun-god; *ss Rc* son of *Rē*, as epithet of king, p. 74; *Rc-Hr-shy* (G 9) *Rē-Harakhti*.
- rw* (N 1) gateway, outside; *rwty* double doors, outside; later var. *rwyt* (E 23) gateway, place of judgement.
- rwi* cease, make to cease; depart, *r* from (place, something); var. det. (A 33) wander.
- var. *rwd* (O 40) stairway.
- rwd* (T 12), O.K. *rwd*, bow-string.
- rwd*, O.K. *rwd*, (be) hard, vigorous, flourishing; *srwd* (*srwd*) make to flourish (varr. with *rd* by confusion with vb. for 'grow'); *rw* abbrev. *rwdt* hard stone, sandstone.
- rw* control, administer; controller, executor.
- rpyt* statue (of female).

- ර** var. **ර** **r-pet** (*iry-pet*) prince, hereditary prince; **ර** **rt-pet** (*irt-pet*) princess.
- රf**, var. **ර** **irf**, encl. part. used for emphasis, also with wishes, commands, questions, etc., §§ 66, 152, 252, 3; after pl. imper., § 337, 3; after perf. *sdm-f* in wishes, § 450, 4; *ist rf* sentence-adv., now, §§ 119, 2; 152.
- ර** **rm** (K 5) fish (n.).
- ර** var. det. and abbrev. **ර** **rmi** (D 4, 9) weep, beweep; **rmyt** weeping (n.).
- ර** **r-mn**, see under *mn* above.
- ර** **varr.** **ර** **rmn** (D 41) arm, shoulder; side (one of the two sides); **ර** **rmn** carry (on shoulder); **ර** **rmn**, measure of area, $\frac{1}{2}$ aroura (*sbt*), § 266, 3.
- ර** **Rmnn** Lebanon, Hebr. **רַבְנָה**.
- ර** rare var. **ර** **rmt** (H 4) men, people; also as collective, var. **ර** **rmft**, § 77, 4.
- ර** **rn** name; as logical subj., § 127, 1; var. det. **ර** (V 10) king's name; **rn wr** great name (of king), p. 71; **rn n nbw** name of gold, i.e. golden Horus name, p. 73; *imy-rn-f*, see under *imy* above.
- ර** **rn** young (of cattle, antelopes, etc.).
- ර** **rnpi** (M 7, 4) (be) young, vigorous; **rnpwt** det. and abbrev. **ර** (M 39) vegetables and fruit; **ර** **rnpt** (M 4) year; **ර**, see under *hst* below; **ර**, see under *wpi* above.
- ර** **rnn** praise, belaud; **rnnwt** jubilation, § 287.
- ර** **rnn** (B 6) nurse, rear (vb.).
- ර** **Rnnwt** Ernûte(t), the cobra-goddess of the harvest, Gk. *-ρμονθι*.
- ර** **rr** **rr** (E 12) pig; **rrt** sow.
- ර** var. det. **ර** **rhn** (A 19) lean, *hr* upon.
- ර** **rhdt** jar, cauldron.
- ර** **rhw** (A 1) abbrev. **ර** **rhw** (A 1) men, fellows.

- ර** **rh** learn, become acquainted with, know; foll. by *sdm-f* (imperf. § 442, 1), § 184; by infin., § 303; by *ntt*, § 452, 2; with active sense in old perf., §§ 312, 1; 320; with pres. meaning 'know' in *sdm-n-f*, § 414, 4; in rel. *sdmw-n-f*, § 389, 3; in negation *n rh-f*, p. 376, top; **rh-ht** (**ර**) learned man; **r-rht** to the knowledge of, § 178; **ර** **var.** **ර**, old title interpreted in M.E. as 'acquaintance of the king'; **srh** det. **ර** denounce, accuse; **srhy** accuser.
- ර** **rhyt** var. det. **ර** **rhyt** (G 23, 24) people, common folk.
- ර** **rhs** (T 30) slaughter (vb.).
- ර** **rht** (m.) amount, number.
- ර** **rhyt** (G 50) fuller, washerman.
- ර** **rs** encl. part., § 252, 4.
- ර** **var.** **ර** **rs** (T 13, also inaccurately with **ර** U 40) (be) wakeful; **ර** **rs tp** vigilant; **rswt** dream; **srs** awaken.
- ර** **var.** **ර** **rst** (T 13) foreign hordes.
- ර** **rsy** (N 31), var. **ර** **rs-sy**, entirely, quite, at all, § 205, 1.
- ර** **rsy** (M 24) southern; south; **rsw** det. **ර** south wind.
- ර** **rsw** (D 19) rejoice; **rswt** det. **ර** joy; **ර** **rshs** (§ 274) rejoice.
- ර** **rki** (D 41) incline (intrans.); bend; **rktib** envy, hostility; **rkw**, also **rkib**, det. **ර** disaffected one, rebel; **rkw** det. **ර** tilting (n., of scale of balance).
- ර** **rk**, as encl. part. with 2nd sing. m., § 252, 2.
- ර** **rk** time, period.
- ර** **rkh** (Q 7) burning, heat.
- ර** rare var. **ර** **rthty** (U 31) baker.
- ර** **rth** restrain.
- ර** **rt**, var. **ර** **ir-t**, as encl. part. with 2nd sing. f., § 252, 2.

rmt, see *rmt* above.

r.tn, var. *ir.tn*, as encl. part. with 2nd plur., § 252, 2.

Rtnw *Retjnu*, Eg. name for Palestine and Syria.

rd (D 56) foot; *rdwy* the two feet; *tp-rd* rules, order, principles.

rd, see *rwd* above.

var. det. *rd* (M 31. 32) grow; also inaccurate for *rwd*, see above; *srd* cause to grow, plant.

var. *rdi*, with related forms *di* (X 8; D 37), give, place, § 289, 1; cause, foll. by *sdmf* (perf. § 452, 1; imperf. only *zae gem.* rarely, § 442, 1), §§ 70. 184; by *wnf*, § 118, 2; by *sdmf* of adj. vbs., § 143; by obj. + old perf., § 315; give, grant, foll. by infin., § 303; special uses and phrases, see under *ib*, *hrw*, *hr*, *htp*, *ss*, *gs*, *t3*; *dy* gift, gratuity; *di(w)* (X 8) provisions, rations.

— h (O 4)

h (O 4) room (?).

var. *ha*, *ho*, §§ 87. 258.

hi go down, descend, fall; attack (vb.); *sh3i* send down, cause to fall.

hrw environment, neighbourhood, time; *m-hrw* in the neighbourhood of, at the time of, § 178; det. neighbours, kindred.

h3t (N 1) ceiling, roof.

var. *hyt* (N 1), var. *hyt*, portal; *smsw hyt* elder of the portal, usher (in the Palace).

hb send, *n* to (someone), *hr* about (something), i.e. send a message (in writing or otherwise).

h3kr, name of a feast.

hi-ms: *m hi-ms* approaching in humble attitude.

hy interj., hail, § 258; *hy-hnw* (A 32) jubilation, jubilate.

hy (D 53), var. *h3y*, husband.

hb enter, penetrate into; *hbbb* traverse, explore.

hb (G 26. 26*) ibis.

hb (U 13) plough (n.).

hbnt (U 13), a liquid measure, § 266, 1.

hbny ebony.

hp law.

hmt fare, payment to ferryman.

hmhmt roaring, war-cry.

var. det. *hn* (Q. 5. 6) box, chest.

hnw, a liquid measure of about $\frac{1}{2}$ litre, *hin*, § 266, 1.

hnw (A 8) jubilation.

hnw neighbours, associates.

var. *hnn* nod, bow; attend to; rely, *n*, *hr*, *m* on.

hri (*hrw*?) be content, pleased, quiet; *hrt* contentment, quiet; *shri* make content.

var. *hrw* day, day-time; *irt hrw nfr* make holiday; *hrt-hrw*, see under *hr* below; *hrwyt* det. journal.

hrp sink, be submerged; *hrp ib* suppress thoughts.

hrmw enclosure for poultry, pen.

hh hot breath.

hks be deficient; stint.

hd punish, defeat; (victorious) attack.

hdmw footstool.

§ h (V 28)

 see under *hwt* below.

 *Hs* (N 25) the desert-god Ha.

 var.  *h3* non-encl. part., would that!, § 238; in sents. with adv. pred., § 119, 7; with nom. pred., § 133; foll. by perf. *sdm·f*, § 450, 5, b; by *sdm·n·f*, § 414, 3; by pseudo-verbal construction, § 324, end; as noun 'wish', 'would that', § 238, end.

 *h3* (D 1) back of head; prep., behind, around, § 172;  *pwr h3* go forth abroad;  *Hsw-nbwt*, see under *nbt* above.

 *hst* tomb.

 *h3t-ib* grief, sadness.

 *hst* (F 4) front; *m-hst*, *r-hst*, *hr-hst* in front of, before, § 178; *hr-hst* formerly, § 205, 2; *imyw-hst* prototype, example; *imyw-hst* det.  ancestors;  beginning, *m* of (a book, instruction);  regnal year, p. 204;  heart, breast;  prow-rope (of a ship);  local prince, mayor, pl.  *h3tyw-r*.

 *h3y* (S 28) naked; *h3wt* nakedness; *sh3y* lay bare, reveal.

 var.  *h3w* excess; *rdi h3w hr* increase (vb.); *m-h3w* in excess of, 178; *m-h3w-hr* in addition to, except, § 178;  *h3w-mr*, see under *mr*.

 *h3ryt* strife, civil war.

 *h3p* conceal, hide.

 *h3m* (G 51) catch fish, fowl, etc.

 plunder (vb. and n.); *is-h3k*, see under *is*.

 *h3tyw* linen.

 var.  , hieratic  *hii*, *hwi* (A 25. 19), strike, beat, drive in (mooring post); tread

(a road); *hii t3* () go a-wandering; *hii* det.  flow;  *hyt* rain; *hii sdb*, see under *sdb*.

 *hr* piece of flesh, member; pl., abbrev.  (F 51) flesh, body; -self, with suffixes, § 36.

 *hct* (V 28, Dyn. XIX) wick.

 *hei* rejoice; *h3wt* joy, § 287; *sh3i* make to rejoice.

 *hew* (P 1) ships.

 *h3* (O 29) child, lad.

 var.  *h3py* (N 36. 37) inundation (of Nile); Haipy, the god of the Inundation.

 *hcd* pillage, plunder; plunderer.

 *Hw* (F 18) Hu, deity personifying Authoritative Utterance;  *h3* food, sustenance.

 *hwy-* var-encl. part., would that!, §§ 119, 8; 238.

 *hwt* (O 6) house, temple, tomb; walled village, in *hks-hwt*, see under *hks*;  *hwt-ntr* temple;  *hwt-3t* (O 8) castle, also of temples;  *hwt-k* soul-house, tomb-chapel;  var.  var. det.  *Ht-hr* (O 10; C 9) the goddess Hathor, Gk. Αθώρ; *Nbt-hwt*, see under *nb*.

 *hws* rot, decay (vb.).

 *hwr* (be) short; *shwr* shorten.

 var.  *hwn* (be) youthful; youth; *hwnt* maiden.

 *hwrw* (be) poor, helpless, wretched; wretch; *bw hwrw* wretchedness, misery; *shwr* abuse, vilify.

 *hwtf* rob, plunder (vb.).

 var. det.  *hb* (W 3. 4) feast, festival;

 *hb-sd* (O 23) jubilee, *Sed*-festival;

 *hbt* ritual book, see too *hry-hbt* under *hr* below;  *hb* triumph (vb.);

- hb* mourn, *n* for (someone); *shb* make festal.
- hb, b* waddle (of goose).
- hbs* (S 28) clothe, cover; *hbsw* clothes, clothing.
- Hp(wy)* (S 36) Hepuy, a deity personifying the king's two sunshades.
- hpt* (Aa 5; P 8) oar.
- hpt* (Aa 5), literal meaning obscure; *iti hpt* proceed by boat; *dsr hpt* row (vb.).
- hp* (Aa 5) Apis bull.
- hpt* (D 32) embrace (vb. and n.).
- hfsw* (I 14) snake; *hfst* female serpent; *hfst* det. crawling (n.).
- hfn* (I 8) 100,000, § 259; construction of, § 262, 2.
- hm* (U 36) male slave, f. *hmt* det. ; var. *hm* Majesty, foll. by suffix-prons. or genitival adj., p. 74; abbrev. *hm-ntr* prophet, the highest grade of priests; var. *hm-k*; (D 31) soul-priest, *ka*-priest, appointed to tend the funerary cult of private persons.
- hmww* (U 36) washerman, fuller.
- varr. , *hm* (N 41) encl. part., assuredly, indeed, § 253.
- hmi* flee, retire; *hm-hbt* retreat, § 288.
- hmt* woman, wife; *hmt nsw* king's wife, queen; *st-hmt*, see under *s (si)* below.
- see under *idt* above.
- hm* poltroon.
- hmw* (P 10) steering oar; *hmy* steersman.
- perhaps later read *hmt* (?) (N 34) copper, bronze; see too under *bis* above.
- hmww* (U 24) craftsman; *hmt* craft;
- hmwt* body of craftsmen; *hmw-ib* clever, skilful.
- hmst* (U 32) salt.
- hmgt*, a red stone from Nubia.
- hmsi* (A 3. 17*) sit down, sit, dwell; besiege, *hr* (a town); *chr hmsi*, see under *chr* above; *hmst* session (e.g. of king and courtiers); *hmsw* sloth; *ihms* occupant (in titles).
- hn* (M 2) rush (n.).
- hn* go; see too *hnhn* below.
- hn* (U 8; V 36; Dyn. XIX), a receptacle given to a temple.
- hn* (V 36) command; commend (someone), *n* to (someone); supply, equip, *m* with; *hnt* var. , abbrev. , occupation.
- var. *hn/y* period, end, § 77, 1.
- hnt* (W 10) cup.
- var. *hnwt* (W 10) mistress.
- hnt* swampy lake.
- hnw* vessel; pl., chattels, belongings.
- hnt* (F 16) horn.
- hnw* (U 8; G 10), name of the sacred bark of the god Sokar.
- hne*, rare var. *hn*, prep., together with, and (§ 91, 1); as conj., and, § 171; foll. by infin., § 300, Obs.; adv., var. *hnw* therewith, together with them, § 205, 1.
- var. *hnmmmt* (N 8), the sun-folk of Heliopolis; mankind.
- hnn* (U 8, Pyr.) hoe (n.).
- hnn* (D 53) phallus.
- hnn* be detained.
- hns* (G 37) (be) narrow.
- hnskt* lock of hair.



EGYPTIAN GRAMMAR



ȝ abbrev. ȝ *hnkt* (W 22; § 59) beer.

hnk (D 39) present, offer; *hnkt* offerings (of meat and drink).

hnkyt bed, couch.

hnt(y) (I 3) be greedy, covetous.

Hr (G 5) the falcon-god Horus; *Hr-shy* (N 19) Horus-of-the-horizon, Harakhti; see too under *Rr*; *Hr Nhy* (G 13) Horus of Nekhen; *Ht-hr*, see under *hwt* above.

hr (D 2) face, sight; *m hr-f* in his sight; *rdi m hr n* charge, command (someone), *r* to (do something); *hr st-hr-f* () under his supervision; *hr nb* everyone, § 103.

hr prep., with suffixes *hr-*, upon, in, at, from, on account of, through, and (§ 91, 1), having on it; as conj., because, § 165; before infin., on, in, §§ 3. 165, 10; 304, 1; 319, 320. 482; do., from, after, § 165, 10; infin. omitted, say(s), said, § 321; *hr-nit* because, § 223; *hr m* why?, § 496; compound preps. *hr-hw*, *hr-tp*, etc., see under second word; advs., *hr e*, *hr ewy* immediately, § 205, 3; var. *hry* adj. (§ 79) who, which, is over, upon; captain; *hrt* (N 1) heaven; *hrt* (N 31) road, see too *hr* 'be far' below; *hryt* travel by land; *shr* fly aloft; *hrt* upland tomb; *5 hryw* *rnpt* the five epagomenal days, p. 203; *hry-pr* menial(orlike); *Hry-sf* He-who-is-upon-his-lake, Arsaphes, the ram-god of Heracleopolis, Gk. Αρσαφής; *Hryw-sf* Beduins, lit. those-upon-the-sand; var. *hry-ip* chief, chieftain; *hry-e*, also *hrt-e*, arrears; *hrw* upper part; *r-hrw* adv., up,

§ 205, 3; var. *hr(y)-ib* middle (n.); *m-hry-ib* in the midst of, § 178; var. *hry-ib(y)* adj., who is at (a town), localizing deities worshipped away from their own home.

var. det. *hr* be far, *r* from; *hr-ti*, *hr-tiwny r*, keep away from, avoid, § 313; *hrw-r* abbrev. apart from, besides, § 179; *hryt* dread (n.); *shr* (A 59) drive away, banish.

hr (Aa 19) prepare.

hrrt (M 2) flower.

hrst carnelian.

see *nhh* above.

Hh (C 11), one of the eight Heh-gods who hold aloft the sky.

hh a great number, million, § 259; construction of, § 262, 2; *hh n* many, § 99.

hhy seek.

hs (Aa 2, cf. F 52; N 32) excrement.

hst (W 14) water-pot.

hs freeze.

hs turn back, intrans. or reflexive; turn in homeward direction; *m hs* in meeting (someone), in front of (someone).

hs-i (O.K. *hs-i*) praise, favour (vb.); *hst* praise, favour (n.).

hs-i (O.K. *hs-i*) sing; *hsw* singer, f. *hsyt*.

Hs3t (E 4) sacred Hesa(t)-cow.

abbrev. *hsb* (Aa 2) count, reckon; *tp-hsb* right calculation, right order; *x-hsb* (hieratic) $\frac{1}{4}$, § 265; $\frac{1}{4}$ aroura, § 266, 3.

hsp (N 24) garden.

abbrev. *hsmn* (U 32) natron; amethysts; det. or abbrev. bronze.

hsk cut off, hew off.

see *hnkt* above.

- Hkt** (I 7) the frog-goddess Heke(t).
var. **hk(s)t** (S 38) sceptre.
hk₃ rule (vb.); **hk₃** abbrev. **hk(s)** chief-tain; det. **Ruler**, i.e. the king; **hk₃-hwt** village headman.
hk₃t (S 38; U 9. 11. 12) **hekāt-measure**, gallon, § 266, 1.
var. det. **hk₃** (be) hungry; **hk₃w** hunger.
hk₃ magic; **hkry** magician; *Wrt-hk₃w* Great-of-Magic, goddess identified with the royal crown, p. 190, n. 1.
var. det. **hkn** exult, m at; **hknw** exultation, praise (n.).
htt rare var. **ht₃** **htt** (O 6) mine (n.).
htyt (F 10) throat, wind-pipe.
ht₃w (P 5) sail (n.).
var. hieratic **ht₃p** (R 4) rest, go to rest, set (of sun); (be) at peace, pleased, **hr** with; forgive, **n** (someone); rest, obj. upon, § 84 A, p. 423; **ht₃p**, **ht₃pw** peace (n.);
var. O.K. **ht₃p** (R 4) altar, table of offerings; **ht₃p(w)**, **ht₃pt** det. **offerings**; **ht₃pw-ntr** offerings to the gods; **ht₃pt-df** food-offerings; **dbht-ht₃p**, see under **dbh**; **ht₃p di nsw** a boon which the king gives, opening words of the formula of funerary offerings, p. 170; **sht₃p** propitiate, pacify.
htmt (Q 1, Dyn. XIX) chair.
var. **htm** (G 38) perish; **shtm** destroy; **shtmw** destroyer.
ht₃f **ht₃r** (M 6) tax (vb.), assess; tax (n.).
ht₃h **ht₃r** (E 6) pair of horses; det. **ht₃** pair of oxen (for ploughing).
hts (U 33) celebrate (a feast).
htb throw down, be prostrate; det. **at** make a halt, **hr** at (a place).

- hd** (T 3) mace.
hd (be) white, bright; **hd-hr** cheerful, bright; **hdw**, **hddwt** (T 6) brightness, light; **hd-t₃** (正) dawn (vb.), lit. the earth becomes light; dawn, morning (n.); **shd** illumine, make clear; **shd** in titles, instructor (?); **var.** **hd** (S 12. 14) silver; **hd** (S 1. 2) the white crown (of Upper Egypt); **hd** white cloth; see too under **t** bread.
hd var. **hd** (T 3; Z 9) damage, destroy.
hdn (L.E.) be vexed; **shdn** (M.K.) vex.
h (Aa 1)
h, in some words substituted, usually later, for **h**, under which must be sought writings not found here.
ht (Q 7) fire.
ht var. without det. **ht** (O.K. *iht*) things, property, f., § 92, 2; **ht nbt** everything, anything, § 103; something, anything, m., § 92, 2.
htw (M 12; § 5) lotus-plants; plants (generally).
h 1000, § 259; construction of, § 262, 2; **ht-t₃**, var. **h**, measure of area of 10 arouras (*s₃st*), § 266, 3.
htm h (O 27) administrative office, diwān.
htm (U 9) measure (vb.); **htw** measurer; **hty** det. **measuring cord**; see too **mhs**, **mht** above.
ht abbrev. **ht** (D 40) examine (a patient).
hty (Aa 2), var. **ht**, illness.
hty slaughter, massacre.
htw (R 1), var. **ht** (L 6),
hty(t) (R 2), table of offerings.
htw, var. **htw(y)** (O 27), night, late evening.

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- **hmt** three, § 260; do for third time, § 292;
• **hmt-nw** third, § 263; **hmt rw (?)**
 three quarters, § 265.
- **hmt** foretell; expect, think, foll. by **sdm:f.**
 § 184, 1.
- **hni** (G 41) alight, halt; **hnw** det. **hni**
 utterance, saying; **hnw** det. **hni** dwelling-place, chapel; **hnt** **hni** expense,
 expenditure; **hnyt** det. **hni** (strolling
 female) dancers, musicians; **shny** settle
 down, alight, halt, **hr** at; see too **mshn**
 above.
- **hnp** 1. rob, despoil; 2. offer.
- **hnm** 1. smell (vb.); **hnmw** smell (n.);
 2. give pleasure to (someone), **m** with;
hnmw in friendly, cheerful fashion, § 205, 4.
- **hnm**, **hnm**, var. **mhnt**, red jasper or
 carnelian.
- **hnms** (A 21), O.K. det. **hni** (A 11),
 friend; det. **hni** associate with (obj.).
- **hnr** (U 31), var. **hni** (D 19), re-
 strain; **hn(r)i** det. **hni** prisoner; **hnr**,
hnr, var. **hnr**, **hnr** (p. 201, n. 1),
 harim, prison.
- **hnr** var. **hnr** **hnr** reins.
- **hns** fare through (marshes, etc.); **Hns**
 Khons, the moon-god at Karnak.
- **hns** stink (vb.).
- **hntw** (W 17) racks for water-pots.
- **hnt** (W 17, 18; D 19) face; **m-hnt** (no
 det.) within, out of, § 178; **hnt** var. **hni**
imy-hnt, a priestly title; **hnt** var. **hnt**
 prep., in front of, among, from, § 174;
hnty adj., to the fore in, in front of, § 79;
hntt-r southward to, § 179; **shnt** advance
 (someone, in rank, etc.); **hnt** det. **hnt** front
 part; **pri r hnt** go forth abroad; **hntw**
 adv., before (of time), § 205, 1; **hnti** det.

- **(P 2)** sail south, upstream; go farther
 south than, obj. (earlier kings).
- **hnr**, see under **hnr** above.
- **hnty** (I 3) crocodile.
- **hnt-s** wooded country, garden.
- **hnts** take pleasure, **m**, **hr** in.
- **hnd** (D 56) tread, **hr** upon.
- **hr** prep., with, near; under (a king); (speak)
 to, § 187; by (of agent), § 39, end; **n(y)**
hr nsw from (Fr. *de par*) the king, § 158,
 1; **hrt** det. **hrt** what belongs to (someone
 or something); **hrt-ib** desire, wish.
- **hr** (A 15) fall (vb. and n.); **hr**
 abbrev. **hrw** fallen one, i.e. conquered
 enemy, see too **hrwy** below; **syr** abbrev.
hr overthrow (vb.).
- **varr.** **hr**, O.K. **ihr**, non-encl.
 part., and, further, § 239; in sent. with
 adv. pred., § 119, 5; with nom. pred.,
 p. 105, n. 6; with adj. pred., § 142; in
hr sdm:f., **hrf sdm:f.**, § 239; relation of
 these to **sdm:hr:f.**, § 427.
- **hrw** cry (vb.), §§ 427, 437; **hrw** varr.
hrw, **hrw** (P 8) voice, sound; **m-r-hrw**, see
 under **m-r** above; **hrw** varr. **hrw**, **hr(y):fy**
 + dep. pron. and/or noun, parenthetic,
 says, § 437; **hr** + suffix, parenthetic,
 says, § 436.
- **hrwy** enemy; **hrwyt** det. **h** war.
- **hrp** var. **hrp** (S 42; D 44) be at head
 of, undertake, make offering of; **hrp**
 abbrev. **hrp** director, leader; **hrp nsty**
 controller of the two seats (thrones), a
 priestly title; **hrp kst** director of works,
 builder, architect; **hrpw** mallet.
- **hr** bundle (of vegetables).
- **h** earlier det. **h** **bb** (F 10, 11) throat.
- **hsy**, var. **hsy**, bribe (n.).

⇒  *hsbd* lapis lazuli.

⇒  *hsf* (U 34) spin.

⇒   *hsf* (U 34, 35) repel, oppose; punish, *n* (someone); *hsfw* approach (n.); *m-hsfw* at the approach of, § 178;   var. det.  *hsfi* travel upstream.

⇒   see under *hm*, *Hm* above.

⇒  *hsr* (V 29), var.  *hsr*, dispel, drive away, ward off.

⇒  *ht* fire,  *ht* things, see at beginning of letter ⇒ *h* above.

⇒  *Ht* (U 30) Khatti, the land of the Hittites.

⇒  *ht* (M 3) wood, stick, tree (m., § 92, 3); abbrev. for *ht n nwh*, see under *nwh* above;  *r-ht*, see under *hew* above;  *ht-tsw*, also abbrev.  *ht*, mast; *r-ht* under the authority of, § 178.

⇒  *ht* prep., through, pervading, § 175;  *ht-bt* prep., throughout, § 178.

⇒  *ht*:  *m-ht* prep., accompanying, after; before infin., when; as conj., before *sdmf*, after, when; before *sdm-nf*, after, §§ 156, 178; before pass. *sdmf*, after, § 423, 3; before *sdmtf*, after, § 407, 2; before noun + old perf., § 327; adv., afterwards, § 205, 2; see too under *imy* above.

⇒  *hi* retreat, retire; see too under *hmi* above;  *ht-hi* retreat, be reversed.

⇒  *hti* carve, sculpture (vb.).

⇒   *htyw* (O 40) terrace, terraced hill.

⇒  *htyw* threshing-floor.

⇒  *htm* (S 20) shut, close; seal (vb. and n.); det.  fortress; *htmt* det.  contract (n.).

⇒  *hd* (P 1) fare downstream, travel north.

⇒ h (F 32)

⇒ *h*: see here for various words also written (usually later) with ⇒ *h*; ⇒ *h* also often represents earlier ⇒ *s*.

⇒  *ht* (F 32) body, belly, f., rarely m., § 92, 4; det.  body of people, generation.

⇒  *hst* (K 4, O.K.) oxyrhynchus, a fish.

⇒   *hst* (A 55, 54; Aa 2) corpse; *icbt hst*, *cbt hst*, see under *icb* above.

⇒  *hst* quarry, mine.

⇒  *hst*, var.  *hst*, swamp, marsh.

⇒  *hbbt* (V 1), bent appendage of the red crown ;  *hbb* (V 1, 2), var.  *hbb*, crookedness.

⇒  *hmi*, var.  *hmi*, bow down, bend (arms, back); *hmt-ht* () pile of offerings.

⇒  *hrr* (V 19) sack, a large measure of capacity, § 266, 1.

⇒  *hrt*, var.  *hrt* (D 3), widow.

⇒  *hhati* tempest.

⇒  *hsk-ib* disaffected, rebellious; rebel.

⇒  *hcm*, var.  *hcm*, approach (obj., with hostile intent).

⇒  *hck* (U 37) shave (vb.); *hckw* barber.

⇒  *hpw* (Aa 2) sculptured reliefs.

⇒  *hp* (Aa 2) navel, navel-string.

⇒  *hpn*, var.  *hpn*, fat (adj.).

⇒  *hms* bend, obj. (the back).

⇒  *hnt* (F 26) hide, skin (n.).

⇒  *hn* tent.

⇒  *hn* approach, *m* (someone);   *hnw* interior, inside; det.  (royal) Residence; *m-hnw* (det. ) rare var.  (W 24), in

the interior of, inside, § 178; see too *r-hnwty* above.

hnw (N 35) stream, brook.

hni (D 33) row, convey by boat; *hnyt* det. sailors; *mhnt* ferry-boat; *mhnty* ferryman; var. det. *hnt(y)* (A 22. 21) statue (originally portable?).

hnm (W 9) join, become joined, obj. or *m* with; *hnmw* house-mates, associates.

var. *Hnmw* (W 9; C 4; E 10) Chnum, the ram-god of the First Cataract, Gk. *Xνοῦβις*.

var. *hnmt* (N 41) well (in the desert).

hnn destroy, disturb; *hnnw* det. turmoil; cf. too *shnn*.

hr (T 28) prep., under, carrying, at (head or foot), § 166; *hr-c* in the charge of, § 178; *hr-hst*, see under *hst* above; *hr(y)-c* assistant, subordinate; *bw hrjf* the place where he is, § 204, 1; varr. *hr(y)-hbt* (W 5; p. 51, n. 4) lector-priest, lit. holder of the ritual book; *hry tp nsw* he who is at the head of the king, a title; *hrt* (a man's) due, duty; *m hrt-hrw* (var. *N 7*) *nt rr nb* in the course of every day; var. *hr(t)-ntr* (R 10; p. 51, n. 4) necropolis; *hrty-ntr* det. necropolis-worker; *hryw* kinsfolk, household; *hrw* lower part; *hr-m-hrw* abashed, lit. face downcast, § 194, end.

abbrev. *hrd* (A 17) child.

hsı (be) weak, feeble; of enemies, vile.

hkr (Aa 30) be adorned; *hkrw* ornament, also *hkryt*; *hkryt nsw* king's ornament, title of a royal concubine; *shkr* adorn.

hdb kill.

|, — s (S 29; O 34)

| *s*, — *z*, signs for distinct consonants in O.K., are no longer so distinguished in M.E., and are here treated as a single consonant *s*. Note that the sequences *ss* and *ſſ* are particularly liable to metathesis. For the causatives in *s-* (§ 275, 1) see under the simple stems.

— *s* (O 34) bolt (n.).

varr. — *s* (*si* A 1) man (mostly indefinite, a man); someone, anyone, § 102; *nb* everyone, each, § 103; *st* (B 1) woman; *st-hmt* woman.

rare var. *st* (Q 1. 2) seat, place; in compounds with parts of body forms equivalents of Engl. abstracts, indicating activity of the part, ex. *st-ib* affection, lit. place of heart; see also under *c*, *r*, *hr*, *drt*; *Isis*, see under *3st*; *Osiris*, see under *Wsir*.

st (G 39) pintail duck.

see *smyt* below.

ss (G 39) son, in filiations written with a hieratic sign giving rise to Dyn. XIX *o* (H 8); *ss* *mr-f* son-who-loves, epithet of Horus, king, or priest impersonating one of these, p. 145, n. 2 ^a; *ss* *s* (), a man of rank, lit. son of man; *ss-t* snake, lit. son of earth; see too under *nsw*, *Rc*; *ss-t* daughter.

(hieratic) *ss*, land-measure of $\frac{1}{8}$ aroura (*s3t*), § 266, 3.

older var. *ss* (Aa 17. 18) back; in preps., sometimes also as conj., *m-ss*, *r-ss*, *hr-ss* after, § 178; do. as advs., § 205, 2; *rdi ss* turn the back, i. e. flee; put a stop, *r* to.

var. *ss* cattle-pen, door (?), outside.

ss-t (Aa 17. 18) outer wall.

||, —— s

EGYPTIAN GRAMMAR

||, —— s

 *sawy* (D 22; § 265) two-thirds.

 var. , see under *saw* below.

 *sət* 1. be sated, *m* with ; *saw* satiety ; *sətə* sate, feed ; 2. (be) wise, understanding, cf. too *sərt* below.

 *sət* linger, lag ; *saw iwt-f* ( var.  *iwt-f*) slow (as regards) his coming, i.e. impatiently awaited.

 later var.  *saw* (A 47) guard, protect; imper. foll. by *sdm-f* beware lest, §§ 184. 338, 3, varr. *sət*, perhaps for *sət-w*, and *sət-ti* old perf., § 313; foll. by infin. (rare), § 303, or by noun, § 338, 3; *saw* guardian;  var.  (*V* 16. 17) protection, esp. magical; see too under *səp*;  *sət* phylē of priests (Lesson XXIII, a; p. 247, n. 2), corps, regiment;  *saw* magician; *imy-sət*, see under *imy*.

 *saw* beam, plank.

 *Səw* Sa el-Hagar, Sais, a town in Lower Egypt.

 *Səwt* Asyūt, Lycopolis, a town in Upper Egypt.

 *sib swt*, rare writing for  (F 28) variegated of feathers, epithet of the solar Horus.

 *səb* (E 17) jackal; dignitary, worthy.

 *səmt* mourning.

 *sər* need, requirement;  *sət(r)w* need (n.); *sər* det.  needy one.

 *sərt* wisdom, understanding, cf. *sət*, 2. above.

 var.  (D 61) toe.

 *səh* approach, touch, reach, obj. or *r*; det.  endow, *m* with ; det.  land given as reward; *səhw* det.  neighbours; *m-səht* in the neighbourhood

of, § 178; *səh* det.  the constellation Orion.

 *səs* overthrow.

 *sək* (I 5) collect, gather together; with reflex. pron., gird oneself, *r* against.

 later var.  *sətw* ground, earth.

 (*O* 35) in imper.  go; det.  perish.

 var.  *sə* who ?, what ?, which ?, § 499; *hr sy isst* wherefore ?, § 500, 4.

 , see under *sb-tw*.

 var.  *sy*, dep. pron. 3rd sing. f., she, her, it, § 43; part. + *sy* replacing 3rd f. old perf., § 374, end; use in archaic texts before *sdm-f*, p. 424, Add. to § 148, 1.

 *sy* she, it, pron. compound, § 124.

 var. Pyr.  *sist* (S 32) piece of cloth.

 *sə* perceive, recognize;  *Sia*, deity personifying Perception.

 *sin* smear (vb.).

 *sin* (Aa 2) clay, plaster.

 *sin* 1. hasten; 2. delay, see under *in* above.

 *səb* castrate.

 var.  (E 31; S 20) (be) noble; rank, dignity; nobleman, worthy (n.); det.  mummy.

 *swt* (M 23), a plant, perhaps sedge or *scirpus*-reed, p. 73, n. 10.

 *sw* dep. pron. 3rd sing. m., he, him, it, § 43; use in archaic texts before *sdm-f*, p. 424, Add. to § 148, 1; do. as non-encl. part., § 240;  *swt* old indep. pron. 3rd sing. m., he, very rarely f., she, § 64, with Obs.; as encl. part., but, § 254.

 *sw* pron. compound, he, it, § 124.

 *swt* (F 44) leg of beef, tibia.

 var.  *sww* (?) dates, particular

- days; probably plur. of $\circ sw$ 'day', as used in dates, p. 203.
- sw*i*** swi , see under wi above.
- sw*x*** var. $\overset{x}{sw}$ (Z 9) cut off (limb); cut down (tree).
- sw*n*** ($T\ 11$) perish, suffer; $sswn$ consume, destroy.
- sw*nw*** ($T\ 11$), var. O.K. $z̄n$, physician.
- sw*t*** abbrev. $\overset{—}{sw}$ barter (vb.); $swnt$ barter, price; $ir̄i\ swnt$ trade (vb.); $r\cdot swnt$ in exchange for, § 178.
- sw(*r*)*i*** (N 35; rarely with $\overset{x}{Z}\ 9$) drink, § 279; $ssw(r)i$ make to drink.
- sw*h*** var. det. $\overset{—}{sw}h$ boast, n about.
- sw*ht*** (H 8) egg.
- sw*t*** swt breeze (m.).
- sw*tw*** $swtw$ walk, promenade (vb.).
- sb*i*** ($O\ 35$) go, pass, send; load (ship); sbt det. $\overset{—}{sbt}$ load, transport (n.).
- sb-*tw*** (?), $si\cdot tw$ (?) in quest of, seeking for, foll. by infin., § 181.
- sb*s*** abbrev. $\overset{*}{sb}s$ (N 14) star.
- sb*ty*** var. $\overset{*}{sb}y$ sb ; teach, r concerning, § 84; $sb̄yt$ det. $\overset{—}{sb}$ teaching, (book of) instruction; $\overset{*}{sb}t(y)$ pupil.
- sb*d*** abbrev. $\overset{—}{sb}d$ (O 32) door.
- sb*l*** later det. $\overset{—}{sb}i$ (Aa 26; T 14) rebel (vb.), hr against; det. $\overset{—}{sb}i$ rebel (n.).
- sb*m*** var. det. $\overset{—}{sb}n$ slip, go astray.
- sb*h*** ($F\ 18$) cry aloud; cry (n.).
- sb*h*** ($O\ 14$) wall in, enclose; $sb̄ht$ varr. det. $\overset{—}{sb}i$, $\overset{—}{sb}d$ (O 13. 32) gateway.
- sb*k*** ($D\ 56$, Pyr.) leg.
- sb*l*** var. $\overset{—}{sb}k$ ($D\ 56$) (be) excellent, successful; $ssbk$ honour (vb.).
- sb*m*** var. det. $\overset{—}{S}bk$ (I 4. 5*) the crocodile-god Sobk, Gk. $\Sigma\omega\chi\sigma\varsigma$.

- sb*ty*** ($O\ 36$) surrounding wall.
- sbt**, var. **sb*t*** ($F\ 18$), laugh, m at; $ssbt$ make laugh.
- spt** ($O\ 50$) threshing-floor.
- sp** happen, in $\overset{—}{sp}$ it did not happen, never, foll. by $sdm\cdot f$, §§ 106. 456; time, occasion, blameworthy action; $n\ sp$ together, at once, § 205, 3; $\overset{—}{sp}$ 2 after group of signs to be repeated, e.g. after advs., § 207; to indicate reduplication, § 274; $\overset{—}{s}$, see under hst above.
- spi** remain over; $spyt$ remainder.
- spt** ($D\ 24$) lip, edge (of pool, etc.); **sp** abbrev. $\overset{—}{spt}$ ($D\ 25$) lips.
- sp*s*** ($L\ 5$) centipede.
- varr. sp*t*** ($N\ 24$; Aa 8) district, nome.
- sp*r*** var. $\overset{—}{sp}r$ ($F\ 42$) rib.
- sp*r*** approach, r (place or person); det. $\overset{—}{sp}i$ petition (vb.), n (someone); $sprt$ petition (n.); $sprw$, $sprt$ petitioner.
- sp*h*** lasso (vb.).
- sp*ht*** ($F\ 43$) ribs of beef.
- sp*d*** var. det. or abbrev. $\overset{—}{sp}d$ ($M\ 44$, p. 538) (be) sharp, clever, ready; $sspd$ make ready; $spdd$ supply (vb.), § 274.
- Spdw** ($G\ 13$) the god Sopd.
- Spdt** the dog-star Sirius; Sothis, the dog-star as a goddess, Gk. $\Sigma\omega\theta\iota\varsigma$, p. 205.
- sf** var. $\overset{—}{sf}$ ($N\ 5$; S 30) yesterday; $m\ sf$ adv., yesterday, § 205, 3.
- sf** (be) mild.
- sft** sword (f.).
- sf*n*** (be) gentle, kind.
- sft**, O.K. $\overset{—}{sf}$, an oil for anointing.
- sft**, O.K. $\overset{—}{zft}$, slaughter (vb.); slaughterer.
- sm**, see stm below.

¶, — s

EGYPTIAN GRAMMAR

¶, — s

-  var.  *sm* (M 21) herb, plant.
-  var.  *sm* (M 21; F 37) 1. succour, tend; 2. occupation, pastime.
-  varr.  *smyt* (N 25; Aa 8) desert, necropolis.
-  var.  *sm₃* (F 36) lung.
-  var.  *sm₃* unite, (be) united, *m* with; take part, *m* in (holiday); *sm₃y* companion, participant, *n(y)* in, lit. of; *sm₃y* det.  confederates; *sm₃-t₃*() reach land, i.e. be buried; burial; verge (of river).
-  *sm₃* locks, hair-covered part of head.
-  *sm₃*, var.  *sm₃(₃)* (\S 279), slay;  *sm₃* (S 31) fighting bull.
-  *sm₃* (Aa 25), a priest of Min, Horus, etc., whose function was to clothe the god.
-  *smi*, see under *mi* above.
-  *smi* lash (n.).
-  *smwn* non-encl. part., probably, surely, \S 241.
-  *smn*, kind of goose.
-  varr.   *smr* (U 23) friend (of king), courtier.
-  *smh* skiff, light boat.
-  *smh* (D 35) forget (caus. of *hm*?).
-  abbrev.  *sm₃sw* (A 19, 20) eldest, elder; see too *hyt* above.
-  *smdt* subordinates, staff (e.g. of temple).
-  varr.  , later  ,  *sn*, rarely  ,  *s*, suffix-pron. and dep. pron. 3rd pl. c., they, them, their, §§ 34, 43; as obj. usually replaced by  *st*, § 44, 1, OBS.; in archaic texts foll. by *sdm-sn*, p. 424, Add. to § 148, 1;  *sny*, dual, they two, them two, early obsolete, § 34.
-  , usually written  , *snw* (T 22) two, § 260;  var.  *sn-nw* second, § 263, 2;  *hr sn-*

-  *nw-sy* adv., a second time;  *sn* brother;  *snt* sister; *snsn* det.  fraternize.
-  *sn* smell, kiss (vb.); *sn t₃* kiss the ground, *n* before (god or king); *ssn*, later usually *snsn*, sniff, breathe.
-  *snt* flagstaff.
-  *snt* base-block.
-  var.  *snw* (X 4) food-offerings.
-  *snt* feast of the sixth day (of the month).
-  var.  *sn* (N 37; O 31) open (vb.).
-  var.  *sn* (X 4, 5) pass by, surpass;  *sn* distress, calamity.
-  *snt* (X 5) likeness; *m-snt-r* in the likeness of, in accordance with, § 180;  *sn* image, duplicate;  *snn* image, portrait; cf. too *snn* document.
-  *snb* overleap (wall); *snbt* det.  wall.
-  *snb(t)* (W 14), jar of shape .
-  *snb* (be) healthy, rarely trans. heal, § 274: health; abbrev.  in  , see under *cnb*;  *snb* famine; *snbb* det.  converse (vb.); *ssnb* preserve, keep in health.
-  *snf* (M 4) last year.
-  *snf* (caus.), see under *nfw* above.
-  *snf* (D 26) blood.
-  *snm*, see under *wnm* above.
-  *snm* (be) sad; grief.
-  *snm(w)* torrential rain.
-  *snn* document, deed; see too under *snt* 'likeness' above.
-  *snhy* muster (troops, workmen, etc.).
-  *snh* bind.
-  var. det.  *snhm* (L 4; G 38) locust, grasshopper.
-  *sns(y)* praise, adore; *snsn* adoration.

| *snk* (D 27) suckle.

| *snt* (V 5), var. | *snt*, plan, plot out, found; *snt*, *snt* det. ground-plan.

| : *sntr*, see under *ntr*.

| var. | *snd* (G 54) fear, *n* (someone); foll. by *sdm:f* (imperf., § 442, 1), § 184; by infin., § 303; by *r* + infin., § 163, 10; *sndw*, *sndt* fear (n.); *m-snd* through fear (that), § 181; *sndw* the timid man.

| *sr*, kind of goose.

| *sr* (E 10) sheep, ram, f. *srt*.

| *sr* (E 27) foretell.

| abbrev. | *sr* (A 21) official, noble; *srt* office, magistracy.

| *srt* (M 44) thorn.

| abbrev. | *sryt* (S 35) military standard.

| *srwb* tend (of physician).

| *srf* (be) warm; also abbrev. | (Q 7) warmth, temperature, passion.

| *srf(i)* take rest; repose (n.).

| *sr&* (O 33) banner, to contain Horus-name, p. 72.

| *sr&* relieve, admit breath to (*htyt* wind-pipe); | var. | *Srkt* (L 7), the scorpion-goddess Serke(t).

| *srd* glean.

| *sh*; disorder, lawlessness.

| var. | *sh* (O 22) booth, arbour, council-chamber; | var. | *sh-ntr* (O 21) divine booth, shrine of Anubis; | *sh* counsel.

| *shwy* (G 41) collect, assemble; assemblage.

| *shm*, O.K. *zhm* (U 32), pound (vb.).

| *sh* beat; *sh* blow (n.).

| *shw*, see under *wsh* above.

| var. | *sh* (M 20) marshland, country; *shy* peasant, fowler.

| *sh* (probably caus., with f. inf.) remember; foll. by *sdm:f*, § 184, 1; by infin., § 303; recall, *n* to (someone); *sh*, *shw* memory.

| *shwn* (caus.) dispute (vb. and n.).

| var. det. — *shm* (S 42), sceptre of authority.

| var. | *shm* have power, *m* over; (be) powerful; power (n.); | *shm* a Power, epithet of deities; *sshm* strengthen; | *shm* (S 42) sistrum; | *Shmt* the lion-headed goddess Sakhme(t), Gk. -σαχμης; | var. | *shm-ir(y)f* (Y 8) potentate, magnate; | *shmty* (S 5. 6) the double crown of Upper and Lower Egypt, Gk. ψχέντ.

| *shmb-ib* recreation, sport, lit. distraction of heart, *shmb* caus. half-reduplication (§ 274) from *hm*, see under this above.

| *shnt* (O 30) post, support (of heaven).

| *shr* plan, counsel, will, way of acting, state; *shry* manager, commander.

| *shs* run (vb.).

| var. | *sh* (T 26. 27) trap, snare (birds); weave; make, form (*dbt* bricks).

| *shd* (A 29) (be) upside down.

| *sh*, var. | *sh*, (be) deaf; *sh-hr(f)* turn a deaf ear, *r* to.

| *shk* strain, empty to the last drop.

| *shb*, var. | *shp*, swallow (food, drink).

| *shm* exert oneself, act violently, cope with, obj.

| *shnn* (O 37), var. | *shnn*, demolish; caus. of *hnn* (?), see above.

| *shr* cover, coat (a surface), *m* with (gold, etc.).

-  ssmt (E 6) horse.
-  ssndm (M 29), a species of tree.
-  var. det. — ssh smash, destroy.
-  var. det.  var.  ss (G 48. 49) bird-pool, nest.
-  see under sn.
-  ss spread out.
-  ss (Y 3) write, draw, paint; writing, book, letter, var. pl. ;  scribe.
-  Seshat (R 20. 21) Sesha(t), the goddess of writing.
-  ssy pray, n to (god); supplication (n.).
-  ss̄w (S 21) ring or disc (of metal).
-  see sph below.
-  var.  ss̄p (O 42) daylight.
-  var.  ss̄m (T 31. 32) lead, guide; show, wst the way; conduct, hb a festival; det. guidance, scheme, state of affairs; ihy ss̄m the proper official; ss̄mw, ss̄my leader; det. divine shape, form.
-  ss̄m (?) (T 33, O.K.) butcher.
-  abbrev.  ss̄n (M 9) lotus.
-  ss̄r (V 6. 33) linen;  var.  ss̄r-nsw royal linen, byssus;  ss̄rw (N 33) bags; see too under ss̄.
-  ss̄r, var.  ss̄r or ss (V 6. 33), thing, concern; mi ss̄r (or ss) in good condition; ss̄r (or ss) m̄r a genuine remedy.
-  ss̄r, var.  ss̄r, recount, announce.
-  varr.  ss̄r, later ss (V 33. 35), corn.
-  abbrev.  ss̄t (Y 8) sistrum.
-  ss̄t, see under ss̄t below.
-  ss̄d gleam, glitter (like a star).
-  ss̄d head-band.

-  var.  skr (Aa 7; T 2) smite; skr-cnh det. living captive.
-  skdī travel by water, fare upon (river, sea); det.  (A 10) sailor, traveller.
-  sk, see under isk above.
-  sk (V 29, O.K.) wipe, sweep; sk (M.E.) empty (hb body, of what one wishes to say).
-  sk̄ perish, destroy; pass (time); ihm-sk̄, see under ihm above; skw det.  var. det.  squadrons, companies; battle;  ts skw draw up in line of battle; sksk det. — destroy.
-  sktt, see (m)sktt above.
-  sk̄s (U 13) plough (vb.).
-  skm (D 3) grey-haired.
-  skn (I 3) be greedy, lust, r after.
-  var. det.  Skr (G 10), the god Sokar of Memphis.
-  sgr quiet (n.); cf. too gr below.
-  later var.  st, dep. pron. 3rd sing. f. and pl. c., it, them, § 43; as obj. of vb., § 46, 1; of infin., § 300; as obj. in ih̄-tw st, p. 41, n. 2; relation to O.K. indep. pron. 3rd sing. f. stt, p. 46, n. 8; after particles, § 46, 2; treated as m., § 511, 5.
-  st, pron. compound 3rd pl. c., they, § 124.
-  var.  st̄i (F 29; O.K. st̄i) shoot, obj. (arrow); r or obj. at (a person, a mark); det.  pour (water); det. — stare at; later var.  , kindle (torch);  stwt rays.
-  st̄i, see under st̄i below.
-  Styw Asiatics; see too under Stt below.
-  Stt (F 29), the goddess Satis worshipped at the First Cataract; see too under Stt below.

Sti (Aa 32, p. 512): — *Tȝ-Sti*, Nubia, properly 1st nome of Upper Egypt; *Styw* Nubians; var. *sty* (D 19) red (?) Nubian (?) pigment.

stp (U 21), O.K. *st̄p*, 1. cut up (ox, O.K.); *st̄pt* pieces of meat; *st̄p* det. dismemberment, ruin; 2. var. choose, *hnt* out of; *st̄pw* the choicest, best; *st̄p ss* (++) extend (magical) protection, *r* over, *hs* around; *st̄p-s* det. the Palace.

later var. *stm*, a priest who attended to the toilet of a deity or deceased person.

var. *Sth* (E 20), later var. *St* (C 7; § 60), the god Seth, Gk. Σῆθος.

st̄, see under *is̄t* above.

sti, M.K. infin. *s̄t̄*, later *sti* engender, beget; *styt* procreation (n.).

varr. det. *sti* (V 33; Aa 2, 3), later *sty*, perfume, odour; *sty-r* time for breakfast, p. 206, n. 5.

S̄t̄ (S 22), later var. *S̄t̄* (N 18), 1. Asia; 2. Sehēl, an island in the First Cataract; hence perhaps 1. *Styw* Asiatics, and certainly 2. *S̄t̄* the goddess Satis, see above.

s̄t̄, a measure of capacity, § 266, 1.

s̄t̄ (V 2), later *s̄t̄*, drag, draw, flow; *s̄t̄t* (N 37), aroura, a field-measure of about $\frac{2}{3}$ acre, § 266, 3; see too *R-s̄t̄w* under *r* above.

s̄t̄w support, supporting (n.), see too *tsi* below; *s̄t̄w Šw* the supports of Shu, p. 380, n. 3.

s̄t̄sy upside down (adj. pl.).

sd be clad, *m* in.

sd (F 33) tail; *s̄t̄y*, a title of unknown meaning.

sd (N 20) in *hb-sd*, see under *hb* above.

sdi (Z 9), earlier var. *sdi*, break.

sdȝ (G 33) egret.

sdȝ (also *sdȝdȝ*) tremble; *sdȝw* trembling (n.).

sdwȝ (Aa 2) embalm.

sdb swallow (vb.).

var. *sdm* (F 21) paint (eyebrows); *msdm̄t* (F 31), var. *msdm̄t* (D 7), black eye-paint.

var. *sdt* (Z 9) fire, flame.

sdy child, foster-child.

sdȝ (probably caus.) go, pass by, pass away (die), cf. *wdȝ* above.

sdȝy-hr (caus.), see under *dȝ*.

sdȝyt (S 20), var. *sdȝwt*, seal (n.); var. *sdȝwty* (?) (S 19) treasurer; *sdȝw* (?) precious.

var. det. *sdb* (O 30, p. 517) hindrance, obstacle, harm; *hii sdb* impose an obstacle; *dr sdb* remove an obstacle.

sdm (F 21) hear; obey, *n* (someone); *sdmyw* judges; *sdm-rs* (A 26) servant.

abbrev. *sdr* (A 55) lie, spend all night; foll. by old perf., § 316; as aux. vb., § 483, 1.

— § (N 37)

s, of O.K. later often replaced by *h*; the combinations *ss* and *ss* are particularly liable to metathesis.

var. *s* (N 37, 38, 39) pool, lake; *Tȝ-s* To-she, Lake-land, i.e. the Fayyūm; see too *Hry-s-f* under *hr* above.

s̄t (V 1), perhaps originally *s̄nt*, hundred, § 260.

s̄t (M 8) lotus pool, meadow, country (as opposed to *niwt* town).

 s₃; appoint, command; foll. by infin., § 303;  s_{3yt} dues, taxes; s_{3w} extent, bulk, fate;  s_{3ty} equivalent, equal.

 S_{3t} (H 7) Shae(t), a country in the extreme south.

 s_{3i} (E 12), also s_{3w}, pig.

 s_{3r} begin; foll. by infin., § 303; s_{3r-m} beginning from, § 179; s_{3r-r}, also r-s_{3r-r}, as far as, §§ 179. 180.

 s_{3bw} food, meal, cf. s_{bw} below.

 s_{3mw} linen to be washed.

 s_{3s} go, travel;  Sh_{3s}-h_{3tp} Shu_{3b}, Hypselis, a town in Upper Egypt.

 S_{3sw} Shasu, the desert region adjoining Egypt to the E.; without det., Beduin of the Shasu-desert,

 s_{3d}, var.  s_{3d}, dig, dig out.

 s_{3t} cut off (heads, etc.);  abbrev.  s_{3t} (F 41) slaughter, ferocity.

 s_{3y} (N 33) sand; N_{miw}-s_{3t}, see under n_{mi}; Hryw-s_{3t}, see under hr.

 s_{3t} dispatch, letter.

 var.  s_{3ty} (S 20), measure of weight and value = $\frac{1}{12}$ deben, § 266, 4.

 var.  s_{3d} (T 30; F 41) cut off, cut up, cut down.

 s_{3t} (H 6) feather; s_{3ty} det.  (S 9) double plumes.

 s_{3i} (be) empty, free, m of, from; s_{3t} emptiness;  Sh_w, the air-god Shu, Gk. Σως.

 s_{3i} (be) dry; s_w det. o, ☽ sun, sun-light.

 s_{3t} (S 35. 36) shadow, shade, p. 173.

 s_{3w}, a herb or gourd.

 s_{3w} (be) poor; det.  poor man; s_{3w} impoverish, rob, m of.

 s_{3w} perse-a-tree; 

s_{w3bt}(y), funerary figure later known as w_{3bt}y 'answerer', perhaps originally made of persea wood.

 s_{3bi} change, alter; s_{3t} det.  exchange, price; s_{3b3b} det.  regulate, transform.

 s_{3bw} food; from Pyr. w_{3b} eat, cf. too s_{3bw} above.

 s_{3b} knead (in brewing).

 var.  s_{3n} (Z 9) (be) mixed, hr with; various.

 var. det.  s_{3p} (D 4. 5) (be) blind.

 var.  s_{3ps} (A 50. 51. 52) (be) noble, rich; trans., enrich, Dyn. XIX, § 274; s_{3ps}(w) nobleman; s_{3pst} det.  noble lady; s_{3psw}, s_{3pssw} det.  riches.

 s_{3pt} (K 7) (be) discontented, r with.

 s_{3fw} (Aa 2) swell (vb.).

 s_{3ft} (F 7. 8) ram's head (?).

 s_{3fy} worth, dignity; s_{3f3fy} dignity.

 s_{3fdw} (V 12) papyrus roll.

 s_{3m} (N 40) go, depart, § 278.

 s_{3m}(*3*)w (A 33) wanderers, strangers.

 varr.  s_{3m}w (M 26. 27; N 24) Upper Egypt; see too under I_{wnw} above; T_p() - s_{3m}w, the southern end of Upper Egypt from Asyut or Thebes to Elephantine;  var.  wr mdw s_{3m}(w) (M 28) greatest of the tens of Upper Egypt, a title;  s_{3m}-s (S 1) the crown of Upper Egypt.

 var. O.K.  s_{3m} make music;

 var.  s_{3m}y (M 26. 27) chantress, singer.

 s_{3m}w summer, p. 203; det.  harvest (n.).

 s_{3mm} be hot; s_m, var.  hm, hot; s_{3mm} heat (vb.).

- $\ddot{s}ms$ (T 18) follow, accompany; $\ddot{s}msw$ det. follower; $\ddot{s}msw$ det. following, suite; $\ddot{s}ms-wd$ funeral procession.
- $\ddot{s}n$ tree.
- var. det. $\square \ddot{s}ni$ (V 1; Z 8) surround, encircle; $\ddot{s}nw$ varr. det. \square , $\ddot{s}nw$ (Z 8; V 9. 10) circuit; cartouche, p. 74; = $\ddot{S}n-wr$, the Ocean supposed to surround the earth; $\ddot{s}nw$ (A 21), var. $\ddot{s}nyt$, courtiers.
- $\ddot{s}ni$ (V 1) exorcise, conjure; ask about (something); $\ddot{s}nt$ enchantment, spell.
- $\ddot{s}nt$ (?), see $\ddot{s}t$ above.
- $\ddot{s}ny$ (D 3) hair.
- $\ddot{s}n$ - $\ddot{s}nyt$ (N 4) rain-storm, cf. $\ddot{s}nr$ below.
- $\ddot{s}nw$ (V 1) network, net.
- $\ddot{s}nw$ illness, disease.
- var. $\ddot{s}nw$ (O 51) granary.
- var. $\ddot{s}nc$ (U 13. 14; E 23) repel, deter, turn back (trans.); $\ddot{s}ncw$ det. policing, control.
- var. $\ddot{s}nc$ (U 13. 14; E 23) magazine, ergastulum.
- $\ddot{s}nc$ storm-cloud, cf. $\ddot{s}nyt$ above.
- var. det. $\square \ddot{s}nbt$ (G 11) breast.
- $\ddot{s}ns$, kind of cake or loaf.
- $\ddot{s}nty$ (G 31) heron.
- $\ddot{s}nt$, later $\ddot{s}nt$, resent, feel hostility towards; $\ddot{s}nt$ \ddot{yt} vent anger, r , n on (someone).
- abbrev. $\ddot{s}ndyt$ (S 26) apron.
- $\ddot{s}ndt$, later $\ddot{s}ndt$, the Nile acacia, Arab. $\ddot{s}unt$.
- $\ddot{s}rt$ (D 19) nose, nostril.
- $\ddot{s}ri$ stop up, close.
- $\ddot{s}rr$, later $\ddot{s}ri$, (be) small; $\ddot{s}ri$ det.

- boy, son; $\ddot{s}rit$ det. girl, daughter; $\ddot{s}rr$ diminish.
- abbrev. $\delta \ddot{s}s$ (V 6) cord, rope.
- $\ddot{s}s$ (V 6) alabaster; abbrev. $\delta \ddot{s}s$ (W 3) vessels of alabaster, p. 172.
- $\ddot{s}T$, $\ddot{s}I$, $\ddot{s}I$, see under $\ddot{s}sr$ above.
- $\ddot{s}ssw$ (F 5) bubalis, hartebeest.
- abbrev. var. det. $\ddot{s}s$ (F 5. 6) (be) skilled, m in; $\ddot{s}ssw$ prescription, recipe.
- $\ddot{s}sp$, in M.E. possibly usually $\ddot{s}sp$, later $\ddot{s}p$ (O 42. 43), receive, accept.
- $\ddot{s}sp$ (N 11) palm, a measure of length = $\frac{1}{2}$ cubit, § 266, 2.
- $\ddot{s}sp$ image, statue, sphinx.
- $\ddot{s}sp$, see under $\ddot{s}sp$ above.
- $\ddot{s}sp$ room, chamber.
- $\ddot{s}sp$ cucumber.
- $\ddot{S}smmt$ (S 17*) Shesmete(t), a goddess.
- $\ddot{s}sm$ (S 17*) malachite.
- $\ddot{s}sr$ (T 11) arrow.
- $\ddot{s}st$ (be) secret, difficult; $\ddot{s}stw$ secret (n.); $\ddot{s}st$ (be) secret; secret (n.); $\ddot{h}ry$ $\ddot{s}st$ varr. (E 15. 16) over the secrets (of), introducing various titles.
- $\ddot{s}tyw$ (I 2) turtle.
- $\ddot{s}tm$ (be) insolent; det. abuse (someone), n to (someone else).
- $\ddot{s}tyt$ (V 19), sanctuary of the god Sokar at Memphis.
- $\ddot{s}dw$ (F 30) water-skin, cushion.
- $\ddot{s}d$ draw forth, rescue, educate; also in place of $\ddot{s}d$ 'dig out', see above; det. recite, read aloud.
- $\ddot{S}dt$, Medinet el-Fayyûm, Crocodilopolis;

Šdty, the Shedite, epithet of the crocodile god Sobk.

šdw plot of ground.

šdyt mound; also šdy.

Δ k (N 29)

ḳri (A 28) (be) high, tall, loud; long (of time); ḳrw height (abstract); ḳs, ḳs(y)t det. (N 29) hill, high ground; ḳsy det. (O 41) high place; sḳri raise on high, exalt.

abbrev. ḳsw (D 51) grains (?).

ḳṛr (D 26), var. kṛ, spew out.

ḳsb (F 46) intestine; m-ḳsb det. in the midst of, § 178; ḳ(s)b double (vb.).

ḳsh earth, plaster (n.); sḳsh plaster (vb.).

ḳs bind; string (a bow).

ḳsḳw, a kind of boat.

ki (A 53) form, image; mi ki-f entire, § 100, 2.

var. Kis (A 38. 39), later Ksy, El-Kuṣiyah, Cusae, a town in Upper Egypt.

ḳrh bend the arm; elbow; det. angle, corner; ḳht det. district.

var. det. kbb (W 15. 16) (be) cool, calm, secure (as adj. kb); skbb cool (vb.), refresh oneself; skbbwy det. bathroom.

var. det. kbbh (W 15. 16) libate; kbbhw libation; det. Kebh, the region of the First Cataract; kbbhw det. birds of the marshes.

kfn bake; det. = cake, biscuit.

var. kṃs (T 14; G 41) throw (throw-stick); var. kṃ(i) (§ 279) create; nature, form.

ḳmyt, var. ḳmyt (G 41) gum, resin.

ḳmd devise.

kṇi (be) strong; prevail over; strong man; ḳnt valour; sḳni strengthen; kṇkṇ det. beat.

kṇ (Aa 8) complete, (be) complete.

kṇ (Aa 8) mat.

kṇi embrace (vb. and n.); kṇiw det. (M 3) palanquin, carrying-chair.

kṇi (V 19) sheaf.

knbt (O 38, O.K.) corner, angle; det. magistrates; knbty magistrate.

ḳnd (E 32) be furious, angry.

ḳrt, earlier ḳrrt, bolt (of door).

ḳri cloud, storm.

ḳrr (I 7, Dyn. XX) frog.

ḳrrt cavern.

var. det. kṛht (W 22. 23) vessel.

kṛht local divinity, ancestral spirit.

ḳrs (T 19; Q 6) bury; kṛst burial; kṛsw coffin, sarcophagus.

ḳs (T 19. 20) bone, harpoon.

ḳsn (T 19) (be) irksome, difficult.

varr. , rarely (Aa 28. 29; W 24; N 33, p. 538; A 35) build, fashion (pots); iḳdw (N 33, p. 538) builders, § 272; kd form, character; nb kd the man of character, virtuous man; mi kd-f entire, § 100, 2; hr kd completely; kdwt outline (of a drawing).

ḳdd sleep, slumber (vb.); ḳddw sleep (n.); nḳdd sleep (n.); sḳdd cause to sleep, let sleep.

ḳdt, ḳte, a weight of $\frac{1}{10}$ deben = 91 grammes, § 266, 4.

□ k (V 31)
 □ k, in hieratic regularly written □ (V 31*).
 □ ·k suffix-pron. 2nd sing. m., thou, thee, thy, § 34.
 □ ·k, ending 1st sing. old perf., see ·kwi below.
 □ ▪ var. □ ▪ k, non-encl. part., so, then, § 242; in k; sdm·f, k; f sdm·f (perf., § 450, 5, d), § 242; before tm·f, § 346, 5; relation to sdm·k; f form, § 427.
 □ ▪ k̄i devise, think out, plan; foll. by infin., § 303; k̄i·f he will say, §§ 436, 437;
 □ ▪ k̄t, var. □ kt, device, thought; ▪ abbrev. ▪ k̄t (A 9) work, construction; k̄wty porter, workman. Cf. too nk̄y above.
 ▪ var. ▪ k; (D 28, 29) soul, spirit (p. 172), mood, attribute, fortune, person(ality); see too under hwt house, hm slave.
 ▪ var. ▪ k; (E 1; F 1) bull, ox, p. 172; ▪ k; nbt (E 2) victorious bull, epithet of the king, § 55.
 ▪ k̄, var. ▪ k̄w, food.
 ▪ var. O.K. ▪ k̄p (R 5, 6) fumigate.
 ▪ ▪ abbrev. ▪ k̄p harim, nursery.
 ▪ k̄p cover (in building), m with.
 ▪ k̄n w (O.K.) garden; ▪ k̄n y var. ▪ k̄ny (M 43) gardener, cf. too k̄ry below.
 ▪ k̄ var. det. ▪ k̄(r)i (O 18; V 19) chapel, shrine.
 ▪ k̄ry gardener, cf. too under k̄nw above.
 ▪ ▪ k̄hs (be) harsh, overbearing.
 ▪ ▪ K̄s (f.) Cush (of the Bible), Ethiopia.
 ▪ k̄i cry aloud, complain, hr about.
 ▪ ky sing. m., ▪ kt sing. f., ▪ kywy plur. m., other, another, preceding noun, §§ 48, 1; 98; do. with numeral, § 261; wr (or ky) ky one other, § 98; ▪ kt-h̄t others, § 98.

□ ky monkey.
 □ var. ▪ k̄i ·kwi, ▪ k, ending 1st sing. old perf., § 309.
 ▪ ▪ Kpny (R 5), older ▪ J ▪ Kbn, Jebel, Byblus, a coast-town in Syria.
 ▪ ▪ k̄i (S 28) uncover, despoil (someone), hr of; plunder (a place).
 ▪ ▪ k̄f (F 22) bottom (of vase, etc.).
 ▪ ▪ abbrev. ▪ k̄f-ib (F 22) trusty, careful.
 ▪ ▪ k̄f capture (vb. and n.).
 ▪ ▪ Kftiw Crete.
 ▪ k̄m (I 6) black (adj.); ▪ ▪ Kmt the Black Land, Egypt; ▪ ▪ Kmt-wr the Bitter Lakes E. of Egypt.
 ▪ k̄m complete (vb.), be complete; completion, success; skm make complete.
 ▪ ▪ abbrev. ▪ k̄ns (F 51) pubic region.
 ▪ ▪ k̄si (A 16) bow down; k̄sw bowing down, crouching down (n.).
 ▪ ▪ k̄sm thwart, treat defiantly.
 ▪ ▪ k̄kw(y) (N 2) darkness.
 ▪ ▪ k̄t (be) small, trifling; little one.
 □ g (W 11)
 ▪ ▪ grwt (V 32) bundles.
 ▪ ▪ var. det. ▪ , ▪ ḡw (V 32; Aa 2) lack, r (something), be narrow, short of breath; deprive, m of (breath); git, grw lack, n of; n-grw through lack of, § 178; ḡwsws det. ▪ (D 1) throttle, choke.
 ▪ ▪ gbb (G 38, O.K.) white-fronted goose.
 ▪ ▪ Gb, older var. ▪ ▪ Gbb, the earth-god Geb, Gk. K̄b.
 ▪ ▪ Gbtiw (V 33) Kift, Coptus, a town in Upper Egypt.
 ▪ ▪ gb; (D 41) arm; det. ▪ side (of room).

- g** **gbgb** fall prostrate; **gbgbty** headlong fall.
- gf**, varr. **gif**, **gwf** (E 33), monkey.
- gfn** (D 19), var. **gnf**, rebuff (vb.); **gfnw** rebuff (n.).
- gmt** (G 28, O.K.) black ibis.
- gmi** (G 28) find; foll. by **sdm:f** (perf., § 452, 1), § 184, 1. 2; by **sdm-n:f**, § 185; by obj. + **sdm:f** or **sdm-n:f**, § 213; by obj. + **hr** + infin., § 304, 1; by obj. + old perf., § 315.
- gmw** mourning.
- gmh** esp, look at; **sgmh**, same sense.
- gmht** wick.
- gmgm** (Z 9) break up, break.
- gnwt** var. **gnwt** (N 33; T 19) annals; **gnwty** (?) sculptor.
- gnf**, see **gfn** above.
- gnn** (A 7) be soft, weak; **sgnn** soften, weaken.
- gr** (A 2) be silent; silence; **grw** silent, calm one; **igrt**, var. **iwgrt** (p. 209, n. 7), the necropolis, lit. the silent one; **sgr** silence (someone); silence, quiet (n.).
- grt**, older **gr**, early varr. **igrt**, **igr**, encl. part., moreover, now, §§ 66, 255; as adv., further, either, §§ 205, 1; 255.
- grh** (D 41) cease, **m** from; finish, **m** (something); **sgrh** make to cease, quell.
- grh** abbrev. **T grh** (N 2) night.
- grg** varr. **grg**, **grg** (U 17) 1. snare (vb.); 2. found, establish.
- grg** var. **grg** falsehood, lie.
- ghs** varr. **ghs**, **ghs** (E 29; D 56) gazelle, f. **ghst**.
- gs** (Aa 13-16) side; half, § 265; **r-gs**, rarely

hr-gs, beside, in the presence of, § 178; **gs(wy):fy** its two sides, § 75, 2; **di hr gs** 1. dispose of, kill; 2. show partiality; **gsw** neighbours; **gsw** (X 7, O.K.) half-loaves; **gs-pr** administration (?), in title **imy-r gs-pr**.

gs var. **gs** (Aa 13) anoint, **m** with. **gsi** run (vb.).

Gsy Kūs, Apollonos polis, a town in Upper Egypt.

gs var. **gsti** (Aa 13) palette.

ggt (V 33) kidney (?).

ggwy, var. **ggwt** (V 33), dazzled amazement, **hr** at.

△ t (X 1)

- △ **t**, often replaces earlier **-t**, which is later sometimes written for △ by a false archaism, § 19, OBS. 2.
- △ **-t** f. ending in nouns, adjs., and parts., etc., §§ 26, 354; in certain infins., §§ 267, 299; early lost in *status absolutus*, p. 34, n. 1*; p. 432, n. 4.
- △ **-t** suffix-pron. 2nd sing. f., for earlier **-t**, thou, thee, thy, § 34.
- △ **t** formative in **sdmtyfy** form, § 363; in **sdmtf** form, § 401.
- △ **-t** summary writing for **-ti** in old perf., see **-ti** below.
- △ **t**, see under **it** above.
- △ varr. **t**, △ **t** (X 1. 2. 4) bread; **t-hd** (M 44, p. 538) white bread.
- △ **t**, this, the, sing. f., § 110; construction of, § 111; meanings of, § 112; **try-i** poss. adj. sing. f., my; so too **try-k**, **try-f**, etc., § 113, 1; △ **t** for **tn-t** she of, § 111, OBS.

土地 varr. 土, — etc., *t₃* (N 16. 17) earth, land; 地 *t₃wy* the two lands, i.e. Egypt; 地 *t_{3w}* lands (as opposed to *b₃swt* deserts), countries; 地 var. — **T₃-wr** (R 17. 18), the nome of Abydus and This; 地 **T₃-ntr** God's Land, generic term for foreign tribute-producing lands, esp. in N.E. and S.E.; 地 **T₃-s** Lake-land, i.e. the Fayyûm; *T₃-mri*, *T₃-mh₃w*, *T₃-dsr*, see under *mri*, *mh₃w*, *dsr*; 地 *diw r t₃* putting (lit. it was put) to land.

T₃-t_{nn} *Tatjenen*, a Memphite earth-god.

土 *t₃* (U 30, O.K.) kiln.

热 **热** *t₃* (Q 7) (be) hot.

幕 **幕** *t₃* (O 16. 17, Dyn. XIX), var. 地 *t₃y₃t*, curtain; 地 *t₃y₃t* *Taye(t)*, the goddess of weaving; 地 *t₃y₃t* he of the curtain, epithet of the vizier; 地 var. **T₃-wr** (O 17; S 22) larboard.

界 **界** *t₃s* (Z 9) boundary.

杵 **杵** *t₃t* (U 33) pestle (?).

varr. 地 *ti*, 地 *-t*, endings 2nd sing. c., 3rd sing. f. old perf., § 309.

writing for 地 *-t*, f. ending in perf. rel. form, §§ 380. 387, 1. 2; Add., p. 426; in *sdmt:f* form, § 409.

var. 地 *ti*, non-encl. part. with same sense as *ist*, §§ 119, 4; 243; in sent. with adv. pred., § 119, 4; in virt. cls. of time with vb. pred., § 212; in pseudo-verbal construction, § 324.

是 **是** *tiw* interj., yes, § 258.

tyet **tyet** var. 地 *tit* (V 39, p. 508) the *tyet*-amulet.

像 **像** abbrev. 地 *tit* (D 17) figure, image.

棍 **棍** *tisw* stick (n.).

木 **木** *ti-sps*, a tree and a spice.

压 **压** var. det. 地 *titi* crush, trample down.

老 **老** var. 地 *tiwny* ending 2nd plur. c. old perf., § 309.

他 **他** later form of 地 *tw*, dep. pron., see *tw* below.

一 **一** *tw* indef. pron., one, Fr. *on*, §§ 39. 47; after various particles, § 47; uses, § 47, OBS.; as subj. to *r + infin.*, § 333; appended to infin. as subj., p. 230, n. 6; in anticipatory emphasis before *sdm-tw*, unique ex., Add. to § 148, 1, p. 424; forming pass. of *sdm:f*, § 39; of *sdm:n:f*, § 67; of other forms of suffix conjugation, § 410; in supposed pass. of rel. forms, § 388; in *hr-tw sdm-tw:f*, § 239; in *k₃-tw sdm-tw:f*, § 242; in *hr-tw* one says, § 436; treated as m., § 511, 5.

这 **这** *tw* this (obsolescent), sing. f., § 110; construction of, § 111; meaning of, § 112; 地 *twy*, later form of *tw*, §§ 110-13.

此 **此** *tw-i*, 地 *tw-k*, etc., pron. compound, § 124.

某 **某** *tw*; (A 30) claim, obj. (something), *n* from (someone); det. 地 poor man, inferior.

自 **自** *tw*; support (vb.), support oneself.

草 **草** *twr* (T 19) reed (?).

纯 **纯** *tw(r)i* (T 19) be pure.

尊 **尊** *twr* show respect, obj. or *hr* for, cf. too *tr* below.

像 **像** *twt* (A 53) 1. (be) like, *n* (someone); statue; *stwt* make resemble, *r* (someone, something); 2. (be) fair, appropriate; 3. be assembled.

头 **头** *tp* (D 1) head, chief; beginning (of year, season, morning); *tp nfr* good beginning; *hry-tp* chief, chieftain; *tp* det. 地 with numeral, *x* persons; *tp-hr-m₃st*, *tp-r*, *tp-rd*, *tp-hsb*, see under *m₃st*, etc.; *r-tp*, *r-tp-r* into presence of, § 178; *hr-tp* on behalf of, § 178; *tp-m* in front of, in the direction

of, § 179;  *tp* prep., upon, § 173; *tp-msc* accompanying, § 178;  *tp-**c* conj., before, § 181;  *tpy* (T 8) who, which, is upon, § 80; first, § 263; first (month), § 264;  *tpyw-**c* those of former times, the ancestors;  *tpyw-t*; those upon earth, the living;  *tpt* first quality oil.

 *tpi* (D 19) sniff, breathe in.

 *tpht*, O.K. *tpht*, var.  *htpt*, cavern, hole (of snake, Nile).

 *tf*, also  *tf*, that (yonder), sing. f., § 110; construction of, § 111; meaning of, § 112.

 *tf*, see under  *it* father.

 *tn* orphan.

 *Tfnt*, the goddess Tefene(t), Gk. -θφηνις, p. 435.

 *tmt* (U 15) sledge.

 *tm*, see under *'Itm*.

 *tm* (U 15) be complete, perfect, be closed, § 342; old perf., complete, § 317; *tnw* det.  the totality (of mankind).

 *tm* negative vb., §§ 342-4; 346-50; nature and origin, § 342; uses analogous to those of *wnn*, § 346, end; position of subj., § 343; foll. by infin. replacing earlier negatival complement, § 344; *sdm:f* or *sdm:n:f* form of, in main clauses, § 346; in questions for specification, §§ 346, 1; 495, end; in double negatives, § 346, 3; after *ib*, § 346, 4; after *ks*, § 346, 5; in subordinate cls., § 347; virt. noun cls., as obj., § 347, 1; as pred. of *pw*, § 347, 2; virt. cls. of time and condition, § 347, 3; of purpose, § 347, 4; after preps., § 347, 5; in *sdm:f* form after preps., § 408; after *ir* 'if', § 347, 6; as negation of infin.,

§ 348; in parts., *sdmtyfy* form and rel. forms, § 397; in pass. *sdm:f* form, § 424, 2; in *sdm:hr:f* form, § 432; summary, § 350.

¶ var.  *tm* (O 38) in obscure title *hry tm*.

§M var.  *tm* (from *tm?*, V 19; Aa 6) mat.

 *tn* this, sing. f., § 110; construction of, § 111; meaning of, § 112; see too *tn* below.

 *tn* dep. pron., later form of  *tn*, see *tn* below.

 *tn* suffix-pron. and dep. pron., later form of  *tn*, see *tn* below.

 *tn-tnt* she of, § 111, Obs.; see too *ts* above.

 *tnw*,  *tnw*, see *tn*, *tnw* below.

 *tni* (A 19) (be) old, decrepit.

 *tnb* shrink, recoil.

 *tnm* go astray; *stnm* lead astray.

 *tnm* beer-jug.

 *varr. det. ts, tr* (M 4. 5. 6) season, time.

 *tr*, varr.  *ty*, encl. part., forsooth, I suppose, § 256; in questions, pray, § 491, 3; see too *ptr* above.

 *tr* (A 30), var.  *t(r)i* (§ 279), show respect for, awe of, cf. *twr* above; *sdf*, *tryt*, see under *df* below.

 *thi* (D 56) wander, transgress, disobey (command); cause to wander.

 *thnt*, see *thnt* below.

 *th* (U 41) plummet.

 *thi* (W 22) be drunken; *thw* drunkard.

 *thb* immerse, soak.

 *thb* abbrev.  *thb* (O 25) obelisk.

 *tsi* be missing, stray, r from.

 *tsi*, var.  *ts*, smash, crush.

 *tk* (Q 7) torch.

tkn (be) near, m to; approach, obj. (some-one); stkn bring near.

tks pierce, penetrate.

tkk attack, violate (frontier).

— t (V 13)

= t, often original of M.E. △ t; sometimes written for the latter as a spurious archaism, § 19, Obs. 2; form with tick = (V 14) found sometimes in hieratic and hieroglyphic of Dyn. XI in words where the old value t persisted.

= ·t, later △ ·t, suffix-pron. 2nd sing. f., thou, thee, thy, § 34.

var. tt table (for food).

(G 47) nestling, child.

(N 33) pellet.

abbrev. trw (P 5), wind, air, breath; bt-trw, see under bt.

t̄y (D 53) man, male.

t̄t(y) vizier, p. 43, n. 2.

t̄i 1. take, gird on; 2. rob; t̄wt theft.

t̄bt loan (of corn).

t̄m be veiled; t̄m hr n show indulgence to (someone); mt̄m det. clinging dress (for girls); det. foreskin.

t̄r (Aa 19) fasten, make fast; t̄rt det. cabin.

= tw, later tw, dep. pron. 2nd sing. m., thou, thee, § 43; = t̄wt old indep. pron. do., used very rarely also for f., § 64, with Obs.

var. Pyr. = t̄bt (S 33), later △ t̄bt, sole (of foot), sandal; t̄b be shod; t̄bw sandal-maker.

= tm̄-r with powerful arm, epithet of Horus or king.

var. tm̄, tm̄ (V 19; Aa 6) cadaster (?); kind of land (?).

Tmh (O.K.), var. Tmh, Libyan(s).

tms (Y 3, Pyr.) red; tmsw hurt, injury.

= tn, spurious archaic writing for tn, sing. f., this, see tn above.

= tn, later tn, dep. pron. 2nd sing. f., thou, thee, § 43; very rarely used for suffix-pron. = t, § 43, Obs. 2.

·tn, later ·tn, suffix-pron. and dep. pron. 2nd pl. c., you, your, §§ 34. 43; rare var. as dep. pron. twtn, § 43, Obs. 2; ·tny dual, early obsolete, you, your, § 34.

= Tny, This, town near Girga in Upper Egypt.

tn̄s (T 14, O.K.) throw-stick (?).

tn̄, var. tn̄, where ?, whence ?, § 503; r tn̄ whither ?.

tn̄i (T 14; G 41), later tn̄i, raise up, distinguish, r over (others), bnt out of (a number); stni, almost synonymously; tnt distinction, difference.

tn̄w, later tn̄w, number (n.); foll. by noun, each, every, § 101; r-tn̄w-sp every time that, foll. by sdmf, § 181; tn̄w, do., see Add. p. xxviii; tn̄wt number (n.).

= Tnnt Tjenene(t), goddess worshipped at Hermonthis.

tn̄st, rare var. tn̄tt (Aa 11), baldachin, raised platform for throne.

trp, species of goose.

= thn draw near (to fight), hnc with.

(S 15. 16. 17, O.K.), later thnt, var. thnt, fayence, glass.

Thnw (T 14; N 18) Libya; Thnw Libyans.

- t**  *thh* exult; *thw*, *thhw* exultation, § 287.
- tst** (S 24) knot, vertebra;  *ts*, var. Pyr.  *tz*, tie, bind, arrange; *ts* *skw*, see under *ski*;  *ts* saying, utterance; *tsw* det.  commander; *tst* det.  hill.
- tsi** var. det.  *tsi* (V 14; U 39. 40) raise, lift, recruit (vb.); rise, mount (vb.); *tsi m* feel resentment at, blame; *tswt* det.  complaints; see too *wts*, *sts* above.
- tsm** (E 14) hound.
- ttf** var. det.  *ttf* overflow, pour forth.
- ttt** (V 13, Pyr.) fetterer (?).

d (D 46)

- d**, often replaces earlier  *d*, § 19.
- dh** hand, to be read *drt*, see there.
- dw** var.  *dwt* (*dwst*, N 14. 15) netherworld.
- diw** var.  *diw* (N 18, p. 507) loin-cloth.
- dsb** (M 43) figs.
- dsr** *ds(r)* (T 12; § 279), abbrev.  originally *dsr*, subdue, suppress.
- di**,  *di*, see under *rdi* above.
- dyt**, see under *wd*.
- diwt** a set of five, § 260;  *diwt* field-labourers.
- diwt** var.  *dyt* shriek, cry (n.), cf. *dwi* below; later  is here replaced by  (V 11).
- dw** morning, to-morrow; rise early, *r* + infin. to do (something), § 163, 10;  *dwyt*, var.  *dwst* (N 14), morning;  var. det.  *dw* (A 30. 4) adore (deity) in the morning; *dws* adorations; *dws ntr* praise (i.e. thank) god, *n* for (someone).

- dwn** stretch out.
- dws**, see *dws* below.
- db** (E 25) hippopotamus.
- dbi** stop up, block (vb.); cf. *db* below.
- dbn** var.  *dbn* (F 46) go round; *dbnw* circle, circuit;  also with  *dbn* (O 39; F 48) *deben*-weight, of about 91 grammes, § 266, 4.
- dbh** beg for, request (vb.); *dbhw* request (n.), requirement;  *dbht-htp* the requisite offerings, full *menu* of offerings.
- dp** (F 20) taste (vb.); *dpt* taste (n.).
- Dp** Dep, part of the Delta town of Buto.
- dpt** ship, boat;  *dpt-ntr* (P 1) god's ship, divine bark.
- dpy** crocodile.
- dm** (T 30) (be) sharp; det.  *dm* pronounce, *rn* name (of someone); *dmt* abbrev.  knife.
- dm3** (M 36. 38) bind together.
- dmi** (§ 270, Obs.) touch, arrive at; accrue, *r* to; det.  abode, town; *sdimi* attach, annex (one place), *n* to (another).
- dmd** (S 23), O.K. *dmd*, unite; old perf., entire (§ 317); var. abbrev.  (Y 1) total (n.).
- dn** cut off (heads, etc.).
- dni** (V 11) dam off, restrain; *dnit* det.  dam (n.); for  see under *diwt*.
- dnh** (H 5), O.K. *dnh*, wing.
- dns** (U 32) (be) heavy; *dns*-*ib* reticent.
- dr** remove, quell, drive out.
- drp** (D 39) offer food, *n* to; feed (someone).
- drf** (Aa 10) writing (n.).
- dhnt** (D 1) forehead; *dhn t* touch

- ground with forehead; *dhn* promote (someone), *r* to (a rank).
- dh** *dh* (be) low, lowly; *sdh* det. **—** bring low.
- dhr** *dhr* (be) bitter; det. **—** (F 27) hide, leather.
- ds** (W 22) beer-jug, beer-measure, § 266, 1.
- ds** (T 30) knife; det. **—** flint.
- dsr** (G 27; Add. p. xxviii) flamingo.
- dsr** (G 27) (be) red; *dṣrt* det. **—** the Red land, the desert; det. and abbrev. **—** (S 3), the red crown of Lower Egypt; det. **—** (W 11. 13) red pot.
- dkr** (D 51) press (?), move, expel.
- ...** abbrev. **—dkrw** (D 51) fruit.
- dg** var. det. **—dg** (A 4) hide (trans. and intr.); *sdg*, var. **—sdg** (*s*), hide oneself, *r* from; conceal (*r* from); det. **—** hidden place or thing.
- dg** var. det. **—dgi** (D 4. 5) look, *n* at; see.
- Ddw**, **—Ddw** *Ddw*, see *Ddw* below.
- Ddw** *Ddw* Dedwen, a Nubian god.

— d (I 10)

- d**, often original of M.E. **—d**; sometimes written for the latter as a spurious archaism, § 19, OBS. 2.
- dt** body, self; *ip dt-f*, see under *ip* above; *n dt-f* his own.
- dt** (N 17) estate; det. **—** serf(s), cf. *ndt* above.
- dt** (N 17) eternity.
- d^x** *d^x* (U 28) fire-drill.
- d^x** *d^x* stretch forth, (arm **—**).
- di** *di* ferry across (trans. and intr.); *di t^x* (**—**) *r* interfere with, lit. cross land to; **—r-d^x** *r-d^x* in return for, corresponding to,

- § 180; **—d^x** *d^xt*, var. **—d^x** *d^xt* dryt, transgression, wrong.
- d^xy-hr** *d^xy-hr* divert oneself, amuse oneself; **—d^xy-hr** *sd^xy-hr*, same sense.
- d^xt**, see under *wd^x* above.
- dis** *dis* contend, *hnc* with; *disw* disputant.
- dis**, *dis*, an unidentified plant.
- dmw** *dmw* youths, troops, generations.
- drw** *drw* varr. det. **—**, **—** *drw* need, requirement.
- Djhy** Djahy, a name for Phoenicia.
- d^xtt** possible varr. **—**, **—** *d^xtt* (?) (Aa 8; O 49) estate.
- d^xdw** *d^xdw* (O 27) hall of audience.
- d^xd^x** abbrev. **—d^xd^x** (D 1) head.
- d^xdw** *d^xdw* (W 24) pot.
- d^xdist** *d^xdist* (Aa 8) magistrates, assessors.
- d^xdt** *d^xdt* harp.
- d^xc** *d^xc* (M 3, n. 5) spear (vb.), harpoon (fish).
- d^xc** *d^xc* (P 5) storm.
- d^xb** *d^xb* charcoal.
- d^xm** var. det. **—** *d^xm* (S 40. 41) *djam*-sceptre, of spiral shape.
- d^xm** varr. **—**, **—** *d^xm* (S 40. 41. 12. 14*) fine gold.
- d^xa** var. det. **—** *d^xa* (T 14; M 3) seek, search out.
- dw** (N 26) mountain.
- dw** *dw* (be) bad, evil; sad (of heart); *dwt* evil, sadness.
- dwi** *dwi* call (someone); cf. too *dīwt* above.
- dws**, var. **—** *dws*, malign (someone), *n* to (another).
- dbt** *dbt* (G 22) brick.
- dbw** *dbw* (T 25) floats.



EGYPTIAN GRAMMAR



ἌΙ *db*; (T 25) 1. clothe, adorn; 2. var. **ἌΙ** **ἌΙ** *db*; replace; *r-db*; instead of, § 180; *dbw* payment, bribe.

ἌΙ *db*; stop up, block (vb.), cf. *dbi* above.

ἌΙ *Db*; Edfu, Apollonos polis, a town in Upper Egypt.

Ἴ *dbc* (D 50) finger; finger-breadth, as measure = ¹₂₈ cubit, § 266, 2; **Ἴ** *dbc* (S 20) signet-ring; **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *dbcw* reproach, lit. a finger-pointing.

Ἴ *dbc* 10,000, § 259; construction of, § 262.

Ἴ **Ἴ**, var. **Ἴ** *df*(*β*) (G 42) provisions; **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *htpt-df*(*β*), see under *htp* above; *sdf*, equip with provisions, provide, *m* with; *sdf* *tryt* (**Ἴ** **Ἴ** **Ἴ** **Ἴ**) swear.

Ἴ **Ἴ** *dfd* (D 12) pupil (of eye).

Ἴ **Ἴ** *dnd* (F 2) rage (vb. and n.).

Ἴ rare var. **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *drt* (D 46. 47), also **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *dt*, hand; trunk (of elephant); **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *st-drt* the way to act, how to handle things.

Ἴ *dr* (M 36) end, aux. vb. foll. by old perf. § 316; by *sdm-n.f.*, § 483, 1; as adv., at an end, § 205, 1; **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *drw* end, limit (n.); *ini drw* reach boundary (of a country); **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *r-dr* entire, § 100, 1; *nb-r-dr*, see under *nb* above; **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *dr-c* end (n.); as adv., originally, long ago, § 205, 3; *dr-c-r* right down to, § 179; **Ἴ** *dr* prep., since; as conj., since, before, until, § 176; *dr-ntt* since, because, § 223; **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *drtyw* those of yore, the ancestors.

Ἴ **Ἴ** *dr*, later var. **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *d(r)i(t)*, wall, enclosure wall (?).

Ἴ **Ἴ** *dri* (L.E.) (be) hard, firm; adv. (Dyn. XVIII) hard, stoutly.

Ἴ **Ἴ** *drw* side (of body, chariot, etc.).

Ἴ **Ἴ** *drwy* colour (n.).

Ἴ late var. **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *drd* (F 21) leaf (of tree).

Ἴ **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *drdri* foreigner, foreign.

Ἴ **Ἴ** varr. **Ἴ** **Ἴ**, **Ἴ**, **Ἴ** *Dhwty* (G 26; C 3; X 2) the ibis-god Thoth, Gk. Θωτός.

Ἴ **Ἴ** with suffix-pron., -self, by (him-)self, § 36.

Ἴ *dsr* (D 45) set apart, clear (a road); be private, holy; *dsr hpt*, see under *hpt*; **Ἴ** **Ἴ** *T-dsr* the Sacred Land, i.e. the necropolis; *dsw* privacy.

Ἴ *dd* say, think; foll. by *sdm-f*, § 184; by infin., § 303; abbrev. **Ἴ** in **Ἴ**, see under *mdw*; *m dd* namely, as follows, § 224; *r dd* (saying) that, § 224; *ddw n.f.* called, introducing second name (m.), f. *ddt n.s.*; *sdd* det. **Ἴ** relate, converse, *hnc* with.

Ἴ *dd* (R 11) *djed*-column.

Ἴ *ddi* (be) stable, enduring; **Ἴ** **Ἴ** abbrev. **Ἴ** *ddt* stability, duration.

Ἴ **Ὄ** *Ddt* Tell er-Rub'a, Mendes, a Delta town.

Ἴ **Ὄ** *Ddw*, varr. **Ἴ** **Ὄ** *Ddw* (§ 289, 1), Abuśir Banā, Busiris, a Delta town.

Ἴ **Ὄ** var. det. **Ὄ** *dd*; (Aa 2) (be) fat.

Ἴ **Ὄ** *ddb* sting, incite.

Ἴ **Ὄ** *ddft* (I 14) snake.

Ἴ **Ὄ** *ddh* imprison.

WORDS OF DOUBTFUL READING

Ἴ **Ὄ** (D 4) eyes, see under *irt*.

Ὄ (D 23) three-quarters, see under *hmt*.

Ὄ (F 45; N 41) vulva, see under *idt*.

Ὄ (M 23) be king, see under *nsw*.

Ὄ (N 13) half-month festival.

Ὄ (N 34) copper, see under *bis* and *hmt*.

Ὄ **Ὄ** (O 35) in quest of, see under *sb-tw*.

Ὄ (S 19) treasurer, see under *sdyt*.

Ὄ (T 19) sculptor, see under *gnwt*.

Ὄ var. **Ὄ** (Aa 8; N 24) estate, see under *dtt*.