Theokritos



<u>Dialect:</u> The dialect used in the pastoral poems is an artificial pseudo-doric, constructed by the poet in an attempt to mimic the rustic doric dialect of the cowherds and neatherds. It was never a spoken language. Main features to watch out for in Idyll 1 are:

Ubiquitous α for η . $\tau \dot{\eta} \nu \alpha$ for $\dot{\epsilon} \kappa \epsilon \dot{\iota} \nu \alpha$ $\pi \sigma \tau \dot{\iota}$ for $\pi \rho \dot{\sigma} \dot{\varsigma}$ $\alpha \ddot{\iota}$ for $\epsilon \dot{\iota}$ $\kappa \epsilon \nu$ for $\ddot{\alpha} \nu$ $\tau \dot{\upsilon}$ etc for $\sigma \dot{\upsilon}$ $\sigma \delta$ for ζ out ι for oug ι Homeric gen. 010 $\ddot{\upsilon} \mu \mu \iota \nu$ for $\dot{\upsilon} \mu \hat{\iota} \nu$ acc. pl. $\omega \varsigma$ for ou ς